Form 45-106F1 Report of Exempt Distribution

BCSC EDER Reference Number 8743027

ITEM 1 - REPORT TYPE											
<u> </u>											
☐ New report					1						
Amended report If amended, provide filing date of report that is being amended 2019 03 08 (YYYY-MM-DD)											
ITEM 2 - PARTY CERTIFYING THE REPORT											
	Indicate the party certifying the report (select only one). For guidance regarding whether an issuer is an investment fund, refer to section 1.1 of National Instrument 81-106 Investment Fund Continuous Disclosure and the companion policy to NI 81-106.										
Investment fund issuer											
	✓ Issuer (other than an investment fund)										
Underwriter											
ITEM 3 - ISSUER NAME AND OT	HER IDENTIFIERS										
Provide the following information about th	ne issuer, or if the issuer is an in	vestment fund, ab	out the fund.								
Full legal name	RESCO Mortgage Inve	stment Corpo	ration								
Previous full legal name											
If the issuer's name changed in the	e last 12 months, provide most	recent previous leg	gal name.								
Website	www.rescomic.ca		(if applicable)								
If the issuer has a legal entity identifier, pr	ovide below. Refer to Part B of t	the Instructions for the definition of "legal entity identifier".									
Legal entity identifier											
If two or more issuers distributed a single s	ecurity, provide the full legal no	ame(s) of the co-is	ו suer(s) other th	an the issuer named above	2.						
Full legal name(s) of co-issuer(s)			(if applicable	e)							
ITEM 4 - UNDERWRITER INFORM	MATION										
If an underwriter is completing the report,	provide the underwriter's full le	gal name and firn	n NRD number.		_						
Full legal name											
Firm NRD number	er (if applicable)										
If the underwriter does not have a firm NR	D number, provide the head off	ice contact inform	ation of the un	derwriter.							
Street address	Street address										
Municipality		Pro	vince/State		1						
Country		Postal co	de/Zip code]							
Telephone number	Website										

Item 5 - Issuer Information
If the issuer is an investment fund, do not complete Item 5. Proceed to Item 6.
a) Primary industry
Provide the issuer's North American Industry Classification Standard (NAICS) code (6 digits only) that in your reasonable judgment most closely corresponds to the issuer's primary business activity.
NAICS industry code 5 2 6 9 1 3
If the issuer is in the mining industry , indicate the stage of operations. This does not apply to issuers that provide services to issuers operating in the mining industry. Select the category that best describes the issuer's stage of operations.
Exploration Development Production
Is the issuer's primary business to invest all or substantially all of its assets in any of the following? If yes, select all that apply.
✓ Mortgages ☐ Real estate ☐ Commercial/business debt ☐ Consumer debt ☐ Private companies
☐ Cryptoassets
b) Number of employees
Number of employees: ✓ 0 - 49 ☐ 50 - 99 ☐ 100 - 499 ☐ 500 or more
c) SEDAR profile number
Does the issuer have a SEDAR profile?
✓ No
If the issuer does not have SEDAR profile complete item 5(d) - (h).
d) Head office address
Street address Unit 28 - 360 Highway 7 East Province/State Ontario
Municipality Richmond Hill Postal code/Zip code L4B3Y7
Country Canada Telephone number 9058868786
e) Date of formation and financial year-end
Date of formation 2013 11 21 Financial year-end 10 31 YYYY MM DD MM DD
f) Reporting issuer status
Is the issuer a reporting issuer in any jurisdication of Canada? No Yes
If yes, select the jurisdictions of Canada in which the issuer is a reporting issuer.
☐ AII ☐ AB ☑ BC ☐ MB ☐ NB ☐ NL ☐ NT
□ NS □ NU ☑ ON □ PE □ QC □ SK □ YT
g) Public listing status
If the issuer has a CUSIP number, provide below (first 6 digits only)
CUSIP number
If the issuer is publicly listed, provide the name of the exchange on which the issuer's equity securities primarily trade. Provide only the name of an exchange and not a trading facility such as, for example, an automated trading system.
Exchange name
h) Size of issuer's assets

Select the size of the issuer's assets based on its most recently available annual financial statements (Canadian \$). If the issuer has not prepared annual financial statements for its first financial year, provide the size of the issuer's assets at the distribution end date.

□ \$0 to under \$5M	☐ \$5M to under \$25M	✓ \$25M to under \$100M
☐ \$100M to under \$500M	\$500M to under \$1B	\$1B or over

ITEM 6 - INVESTMENT	FUND ISSUER INFORMATION								
If the issuer is an investment fund, provide the following information.									
a) Investment fund manager information									
Full legal name									
Firm NRD number	(if applicable)								
If the investment fund mand	ager does not have a firm NRD number, provide the head office contact information of the investment fund manager.								
Street address									
Municipality	Province/State								
Country	Postal code/Zip code								
Telephone number	Website (if applicable)								
b) Type of investment	fund								
Type of investment fund tha	nt most accurately identifies the issuer (select only one) .								
Money market	☐ Equity ☐ Fixed income ☐ Balanced								
Alternative strateg	gies Cryptoasset Other (describe)								
Indicate whether one or bot	h of the following apply to the investment fund .								
Invests primarily in	n other investment fund issuers								
☐ Is a UCITs Fund¹									
¹ Undertaking for the Collec (EU) directives that allow c	tive Investment of Transferable Securities funds (UCITs Funds) are investment funds regulated by the European Union collective investment schemes to operate throughout the EU on a passport basis on authorization from one member state.								
c) Date of formation a	and financial year-end of the investment fund								
Date of forma	tion Financial year-end MM DD MM DD								
d) Reporting issuer st	atus of the investment fund								
Is the investment fund a rep	orting issuer in any jurisdication of Canada? No Yes								
If yes, select the jurisdictions	s of Canada in which the investment fund is a reporting issuer.								
☐ AII ☐	AB BC MB NB NL NT								
□ NS □	NU ON PE QC SK YT								
e) Public listing status	s of the investment fund								
If the investment fund has a	CUSIP number, provide below (first 6 digits only)								
	CUSIP number								
	blicly listed, provide the name of the exchange on which the investment fund's securities primarily trade. Provide only the not a trading facility such as, for example, an automated trading system.								
Exchange on an exchange and h									
-	AV) of the investment fund								
	investment fund as of the date of the most recent NAV calculation (Canadian \$).								
\$0 to under \$5M	s5M to under \$25M s25M to under \$100M								
\$100M to under \$500	DM \$500M to under \$1B \$1B or over Date of NAV calculation: YYYY MM DD								

ITEM 7 - INFORMATION ABOUT THE DISTRIBUTION

If an issuer located outside of Canada completes a distribution in a jurisdiction of Canada, include in Item 7 and Schedule 1 information about purchasers resident in that jurisdiction of Canada only. Do not include in Item 7 securities issued as payment of commissions or finder's fees in connection with the distribution, which must be disclosed in Item 8. The information provided in Item 7 must reconcile with the information provided in Schedule 1 of the report.

١.	_	
a)) Currency	•
u	, Cullelley	

Select the currency or currencies in which the distribution was made. All dollar amounts provided in the report must be in Canadian dollars.

✓ Canadian dollar US dollar □ Euro □ Other (describe)

b) Distribution date(s)

State the distribution start and end dates. If the report is being filed for securities distributed on only one distribution date, provide the distribution date as both the start and end dates. If the report is being filed for securities distributed on a continuous basis, include the start and end dates for the distribution period covered by the report.

Start date 2019 02 28

YYYY MM DD

End date 2019 02 28

c) Detailed purchaser information

Complete Schedule 1 of this form for each purchaser and attach the schedule to the completed report.

d) Types of securities distributed

Provide the following information for all distributions reported on a per security basis. Refer to Part A(12) of the Instructions for how to indicate the security code. If providing the CUSIP number, indicate the full 9-digit CUSIP number assigned to the security being distributed.

			Canadian \$				
Security code			Number of securities	Single or lowest price	Highest price	Total amount	
P R S			140,783.00	10.0000	10.0000	1,407,830.00	

e) Details of rights and convertible/exchangeable securities

If any rights (e.g. warrants, options) were distributed, provide the exercise price and expiry date for each right. If any convertible/exchangeable securities were distributed, provide the conversion ratio and describe any other terms for each convertible/exchangeable security.

Convertible / exchangeable security code		Underlying security code		Exercise price (Canadian \$)		Expiry date (YYYY- MM-DD)	Conversion ratio	Describe other items (if applicable)	
					Lowest	Highest			

f) Summary of the distribution by jurisdiction and exemption

State the total dollar amount of securities distributed and the number of purchasers for each jurisdiction of Canada and foreign jurisdiction where a purchaser resides and for each exemption relied on in Canada for that distribution. However, if an issuer located outside of Canada completes a distribution in a jurisdiction of Canada, include distributions to purchasers resident in that jurisdiction of Canada only.

This table requires a separate line item for: (i) each jurisdiction where a purchaser resides, (ii) each exemption relied on in the jurisdiction where a purchaser resides, if a purchaser resides in a jurisdiction of Canada, and (iii) each exemption relied on in Canada, if a purchaser resides in a foreign jurisdiction.

For jurisdictions within Canada, state the province or territory, otherwise state the country.

Province or country	Exemption relied on	Number of unique ^{2<u>a</u>} purchasers	Total amount (Canadian \$)
British Columbia	NI 45-106 2.3 [Accredited investor]	3	862,000.00
British Columbia	NI 45-106 2.9(1) [Offering memorandum] (BC, NL)	14	241,000.00
Ontario	NI 45-106 2.3 [Accredited investor]	9	279,830.00
Ontario	NI 45-106 2.9(2.1) [Offering memorandum] (AB, SK, ON, QC, NB, NS)	2	25,000.00
	1,407,830.00		

^{2a} In calculating the number of unique purchasers per row, count each purchaser only once. Joint purchasers may be counted as one purchaser.

^{2b} In calculating the total number of unique purchasers to which the issuer distributed securities, count each purchaser only once, regardless of whether the issuer distributed multiple types of securities to, and relied on multiple exemptions for, that purchaser.

g) Net proceeds to the investment fund by jurisdiction

If the issuer is an investment fund, provide the net proceeds to the investment fund for each jurisdiction of Canada and foreign jurisdiction where a purchaser resides. If an issuer located outside of Canada completes a distribution in a jurisdiction of Canada, include net proceeds for that jurisdiction of Canada only. For jurisdictions within Canada, state the province or territory, otherwise state the country.

Province or country	Net proceeds (Canadian \$)
Total net proceeds to the investment fund	

³"Net proceeds" means the gross proceeds realized in the jurisdiction from the distributions for which the report is being filed, less the gross redemptions that occurred during the distribution period covered by the report.

h) Offering materials - This section applies only in Saskatchewan, Ontario, Québec, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia.

If a distribution has occurred in Saskatchewan, Ontario, Québec, New Brunswick or Nova Scotia, complete the table below by listing the offering materials that are required under the prospectus exemption relied on to be filed with or delivered to the securities regulatory authority or regulator in those jurisdictions.

In Ontario, if the offering materials listed in the table are required to be filed with or delivered to the Ontario Securities Commission (OSC), attach an electronic version of the offering materials that have not been previously filed with or delivered to the OSC.

Description	Date of document or other material (YYYY-MM-DD)	Previously filed with or delivered to regulator? (Y/N)	Date previously filed or delivered (YYYY-MM-DD)		

TEM 8 - COMPENSATION	Informatioi	V						
Provide information for each perso the distribution. Complete additi						•	n in connect	ion with
Indicate whether any compensati	on was paid, or wil	l be paid, in connect	ion with the distributi	ion.				
☐ No ✓ Yes	If yes, indicat	e number of perso	ons compensated.		3			
a) Name of person compen	sated and regist	ration status						
Indicate whether the person compe	ensated is a registr	ant.	☐ No	✓ Yes				
If the person compensated is an inc	dividual, provide th	e name of the indivi	dual.					
Full legal name of individu	ıal							
	F	amily name	First giv	ven name	<u>'</u>	Secondar	y given names	;
If the person compensated is not a	n individual, provid	le the following infor	mation.					
Full legal name of	non-individual	Capital Street Gro	up Investment Ser	rvices				
Firm	NRD number	2 5 9	7 0		(if appl	icable)		
Indicate whether the person compe	ensated facilitated	the distribution throu	igh a funding portal c	or an interr	 net-based p	oortal. [✓ No [Yes
b) Business contact informa								
If a firm NRD number is not provid	led in Item 8 (a), pr	ovide the business co	ontact information of	the person	n being com	pensated.		
Street address			1					
Municipality				Provinc	ce/State			
Country			Pos	stal code/2	Zip code			
Email address			Te	elephone	number			
c) Relationship to issuer or	investment fund	manager						
Indicate the person's relationship we the Instructions and the meaning of						ning of "conne	cted" in Part	B(2) of
Connect with the issuer of	or investment fund	manager	Insi	ider of the	issuer (oth	er than an inve	estment fund)
Director or officer of the	investment fund o	investment fund ma	anager	nployee of	the issuer	or investment fo	und manage	r
None of the above								
d) Compensation details								
Provide details of all compensation Canadian dollars. Include cash com- incidental to the distribution, such a allocation arrangements with the d	missions, securitie as clerical, printing	s-based compensation legal or accounting	n, gifts, discounts or c services. An issuer is	other comp not require	pensation. L ed to ask fo	Do not report po	ayments for s	ervices
Cash commissions paid	36,04	5.00		Securi	ity code 1	Security code 2	Security c	ode 3
Value of all securities distributed as compensation ⁴		;	Security codes					
Describe term	ns of warrants, opt	ions or other rights						
Other compensation ⁵		Describe						
Total compensation paid								
Check box if the perso	n will or may recei	ve any deferred con	npensation (describe	the terms	below)			
⁴ Provide the aggregate value of a	ll securities distrib	uted as compensation	on, excludina options	s, warrants	or other ric	ghts exercisable	e to acquire	
additional securities of the issuer. rights exercisable to acquire additional securities.	Indicate the secur	rity codes for all sect	urities distributed as d	compensa	tion, <u>includ</u>	ling options, wa	nrrants or oth	er

⁵Do not include deferred compensation.

a) Name of person comper	nsated and regis	tration status										
Indicate whether the person comp	pensated is a registi	rant.		No		\checkmark	Yes					
If the person compensated is an i	ndividual, provide t	he name of the	individu	al.								
Full legal name of individ	lual											
	F	amily name			First	given n	ame		Sec	condary (given name	es
If the person compensated is not an individual, provide the following information.												
Full legal name of	Full legal name of non-individual Waverley Corporation Financial Ltd											
Firm NRD number 4 0 6 2 0 (if applicable)												
Indicate whether the person compensated facilitated the distribution through a funding portal or an internet-based portal.										Yes		
b) Business contact inform	ation											
If a firm NRD number is not provi	ided in Item 8 (a), p	rovide the busin	ess con	tact inforr	nation (of the p	person b	peing co	mpensated			
Street address												
Municipality						Р	rovince	e/State				
Country					Po	ostal c	ode/Zi	p code				
Email address						Telep	hone n	umber				
c) Relationship to issuer or	r investment fund	d manager										
Indicate the person's relationship the Instructions and the meaning										connecte	ed" in Part	: B(2) of
Connect with the issuer			,			•	-		ther than a	n invest	ment fund	d)
Director or officer of the	investment fund o	or investment fu	nd man	ager		Employ	ee of th	e issuer	r or investn	nent fun	d manage	er
None of the above												
d) Compensation details												
Provide details of all compensation	n paid, or to be paid	d, to the person	identifie	ed in Item	8(a) in	conne	ction wi	th the di	istribution.	Provide	all amoui	nts in
Canadian dollars. Include cash cor	mmissions, securitie	es-based compe	nsation,	gifts, disc	ounts o	r other	compe	nsation.	Do not rep	ort payı	ments for	services
incidental to the distribution, such allocation arrangements with the									or aetaiis a	ibout, oi	report on	, ınternal
Cash commissions paid	12,72	27.35					Security	code 1	Security	code 2	Security	code 3
Value of all securities			90	curity cod	loc		Josainy		Cooding		Cooding	
distributed as compensation ⁴			_	Curity Coc								
Describe ter	ms of warrants, op	tions or other ri	ghts									
Other compensation ⁵		Desc	ribe									
Total compensation paid												
Check box if the pers	on will or may rece	eive any deferre	d comp	ensation	(describ	be the	terms b	elow)				
⁴ Provide the aggregate value of												
additional securities of the issuer rights exercisable to acquire add	litional securities of		ıı securi	ues aistril	outed a	s comp	vensatio	οπ, <u>INClu</u>	<u>ıuıng</u> optioi	ris, Warr	ants or oti	ner
⁵ Do not include deferred comper	เรสแบบ.											

a) Name of person compensated and registration status							
Indicate whether the person compens	sated is a registrant.	□ N	0	Yes			
If the person compensated is an individual, provide the name of the individual.							
Full legal name of individual							
	Family name		First given r	name	Secondary (given names	
If the person compensated is not an i	ndividual, provide the follo	wing information.					
Full legal name of non-individual Windstar Equities Ltd							
Firm N	IRD number 3	9 3 0		(if ap	pplicable)		
Indicate whether the person compensated facilitated the distribution through a funding portal or an internet-based portal. Ves							
b) Business contact information	on						
If a firm NRD number is not provided	l in Item 8 (a), provide the l	ousiness contact in	formation of the	person being co	ompensated.		
Street address							
Municipality			F	Province/State)		
Country			Postal	code/Zip code	•		
Email address			Telep	hone numbe	r		
c) Relationship to issuer or investment fund manager							
Indicate the person's relationship with the issuer or investment fund manager (select all that apply). Refer to the meaning of "connected" in Part B(2) of the Instructions and the meaning of "control" in section 1.4 of NI 45-106 for the purposes of completing this section.							
<u></u>		r is too for the pe	·	-		ment fund)	
Connect with the issuer or investment fund manager Insider of the issuer (other than an investment fund) Director or officer of the investment fund or investment fund manager Employee of the issuer or investment fund manager							
<u> </u>	resument fund of investme	it fulld manager		yee of the issue	or investment run	d manager	
✓ None of the above							
d) Compensation details							
Provide details of all compensation paid, or to be paid, to the person identified in Item 8(a) in connection with the distribution. Provide all amounts in Canadian dollars. Include cash commissions, securities-based compensation, gifts, discounts or other compensation. Do not report payments for services incidental to the distribution, such as clerical, printing, legal or accounting services. An issuer is not required to ask for details about, or report on, internal							
allocation arrangements with the directors, officers or employees of a non-individual compensated by the issuer.							
Cash commissions paid	14,380.00			Security code 1	Security code 2	Security code 3	
Value of all securities distributed as compensation ⁴		Security	codes				
	of warrants, options or oth	er rights					
Other compensation ⁵	1	Describe					
Total compensation paid							
Check box if the person will or may receive any deferred compensation (describe the terms below)							
⁴ Provide the aggregate value of all s	securities distributed as co	mnensation exclu	ıdina ontions wa	arrants or other	rights exercisable	to acquire	
additional securities of the issuer. In rights exercisable to acquire addition 5Do not include deferred compensations.	dicate the security codes in the insuer in t	for all securities di					

ITEM 9 - DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND PROMOTERS OF THE ISSUER If the issuer is an investment fund, do not complete Item 9. Procced to Item 10. Indicate whether the issuer is any of the following (select the one that applies - if more than one applies, select only one). Reporting issuer in any jurisdiction of Canada Foreign public issuer Wholly owned subsidiary of a reporting issuer in any jurisdiction of Canada⁶ Provide name of reporting issuer Wholly owned subsidiary of a foreign public issuer⁶ Provide name of foreign public issuer Issuer distributing only eligible foreign securities and the distribution is to permitted clients only If the issuer is at least one of the above, do not complete Item 9(a) - (c). Proceed to Item 10. ⁶An issuer is a wholly owned subsidiary of a reporting issuer or a foreign public issuer if all of the issuer's outstanding voting securities, other than securities that are required by law to be owned by its directors, are beneficially owned by the reporting issuer or the foreign public issuer, respectively. ⁷Check this box if it applies to the current distribution even if the issuer made previous distributions of other types of securities to non-permitted clients. Refer to the definitions of "eligible foreign security" and "permitted client" in Part B(1) of the Instructions. ✓ If the issuer is none of the above, check this box and complete Item 9(a) - (c). Directors, executive officers and promoters of the issuer a) Provide the following information for each director, executive officer and promoter of the issuer. For locations within Canada, state the province or territory; otherwise state the country. For "Relationship to issuer", "D" - Director, "O" - Executive Officer, "P" - Promoter. Business location of non-individual or Relationship to issuer residentail Secondary given (select all that apply) jurisdiction of Organization or company name Family name First given name names individual Province or country D 0 Ρ ✓ / / Но David Ontario Will ✓ Sung Ontario ✓ ✓ ✓ Cheng Chris Ontario Tse Franky Ontario Lam Phoebe Ontario Promoter information If the promoter listed above is not an individual, provide the following information for each director and executive officer of the promoter. For locations within Canada, state the province or territory; otherwise state the country. For "Relationship to promoter", "D" - Director, "O" - Executive Officer. Residential Relationship to promoter jurisdiction of Secondary given (select one or both if applicable) individual Family name First given name Organization or company name names Province or D 0 country

c) Residential address of each individual

Complete Schedule 2 of this form providing the full residential address for each individual listed in Item 9(a) and (b) and attach to the completed report. Schedule 2 also requires information to be provided about control persons.

ITEM 10 - CERTIFICATION

Provide the following certification and business contact information of an officer, director or agent of the issuer or underwriter. If the issuer or underwriter is not a company, an individual who performs functions similar to that of a director or officer may certify the report. For example, if the issuer is a trust, the report may be certified by the issuer's trustee. If the issuer is an investment fund, a director or officer of the investment fund manager (or, if the investment fund manager is not a company, an individual who performs similar functions) may certify the report if the director or officer has been authorized to do so by the investment fund.

The certification may be delegated, but only to an agent that has been authorized by an officer or director of the issuer or underwriter to prepare and certify the report on behalf of the issuer or underwriter. If the report is being certified by an agent on behalf of the issuer or underwriter, provide the applicable information for the agent in the boxes below.

If the individual completing and filing the report is different from the individual certifying the report, provide the name and contact details for the individual completing and filing the report in Item 11.

The signature on the report must be in typed form rather than handwritten form. The report may include an electronic signature provided the name of the signatory is also in typed form.

Securities legislation requires an issuer or underwriter that makes a distribution of securities under certain prospectus exemptions to file a completed report of exemt distribution.

By completing the information below, I certify, on behalf of the issuer/underwriter/investment fund manager, to the securities regulatory authority or regulator, as applicable, that I have reviewed this report and to my knowledge, having exercised reasonable diligence, the information provided in this report is true and, to the extent required, complete.

Name of issuer/underwriter/ investment fund manager/agent	RESCO Mortgage Investment Corporation						
Full legal name	Cheng	neng Chris					
	Family name	First given name	Secondary given names				
Title	Chief Operating Officer						
Telephone number	9058868786	Email address	chris.cheng@rescomic.ca				
Signature	chris.cheng@rescomic.ca	Date	2019 03 18				
			YYYY MM DD				

ITEM 11- CONTACT PERSON								
Provide the following business contact information for the individual that the securities regulatory authority or regulator may contact with any questions regarding the contents of this report, if different than the individual certifying the report in Item 10.								
Same as individual certifying the report								
Full legal name				Title				
	Family name	First given name	Secondary given names					
Name of company								
Telephone number		En	mail address					

Notice - Collection and use of personal information

The personal information required under this form is collected on behalf of and used by the securities regulatory authority or regulator under the authority granted in securities legislation for the purposes of the administration and enforcement of the securities legislation.

If you have any questions about the collection and use of this information, contact the securities regulatory authority or regulator in the local jurisdiction(s) where the report is filed, at the address(es) listed at the end of this form.

The attached Schedules 1 and 2 may contain personal information of individuals and details of the distribution(s). The information in Schedules 1 and 2 will not be placed on the public file of any securities regulatory authority or regulator. However, freedom of information legislation may require the securities regulatory authority or regulator to make this information available if requested.

By signing this report, the issuer/underwriter confirms that each individual listed in Schedule 1 or 2 of the report who is resident in a jurisdiction of Canada:

- a) has been notified by the issuer/underwriter of the delivery to the securities regulatory authority or regulator of the information pertaining to the individual as set out in Schedules 1 or 2, that this information is being collected by the securities regulatory authority or regulator under the authority granted in securities legislation, that this information is being collected for the purposes of the administration and enforcement of the securities legislation of the local jurisdiction, and of the title, business address and business telephone number of the public official in the local jurisdiction, as set out in this form, who can answer questions about the security regulatory authority's or regulator's indirect collection of the information, and
- b) has authorized the indirect collection of the information by the securities regulatory authority or regulator.