PACIFICA MORTGAGE INVESTMENT CORPORATION

OFFERING MEMORANDUM

March 16, 2018

The securities referred to in this Offering Memorandum are being offered on a private placement basis. This Offering Memorandum constitutes an offering of securities only in those jurisdictions, and to those persons, where, and to whom, they may be lawfully offered for sale. The Offering Memorandum is not, and under no circumstances is it to be construed as, a prospectus or advertisement or a public offering of these securities. The securities offered under this Offering Memorandum qualify for distribution in the jurisdictions in which they are offered pursuant to exemptions under securities laws in those jurisdictions.

This Offering Memorandum is for the confidential use of only those persons to whom it is transmitted in connection with this offering. By their acceptance of this Offering Memorandum, recipients agree that they will not transmit, reproduce or make available to anyone, other than their professional advisers, this Offering Memorandum or any information contained therein. No person has been authorized to give any information or to make any representation not contained in this Offering Memorandum. Any such information or representation which is given or received must not be relied upon.

In this Offering Memorandum, "we", "us", "our" and the "Issuer" means Pacifica Mortgage Investment Corporation; "you", "your" and "shareholder" mean you and all other investors in Preferred Shares of the Issuer; and the "Manager" means Pacifica Joint Venture, a joint venture between Capital West Mortgage Inc. and BlueShore Financial Credit Union.

The Issuer is a "connected issuer" and a "related issuer", within the meaning of applicable securities legislation, of the Manager given the role of the Manager and given that each of the Issuer and the Manager have common shareholders and directors and officers. See "8.2 Risk Factors – Conflicts of Interest".

The Issuer

Name:	Pacifica Mortgage	Investment Corporation			
Head office:	1050 - 475 West G	5			
	Vancouver, British Columbia V6B 4M9				
		(604) 900 2700			
	Phone #:	(604) 899-3799			
	E-mail address: Fax #:	info@pacificamortgage.ca (604) 899-0337			
Currently listed or quoted?		es do not trade on any exchange or market.			
Reporting issuer?	No.	es do not trade on any exchange of market.			
SEDAR filer?	No.				
SEDAR IIIel !	INO.				
The Offering					
Securities offered:	Non-voting Preferre	ed shares (" Preferred Shares ")			
Price per security:	\$1.00 per Preferred	Share			
Minimum/Maximum offering:	\$0 / no maximum				
	purchaser. Funds sufficient to acc However, Preferred the date of this C Shares are issued Share Capital" and				
Minimum subscription amount:	\$25,000. However, the jurisdiction when qualify as an "accr securities laws. In a or change the minir - 5.2 Subscription F	runt to be invested by each investor is generally a higher amount may be required depending on re you live and for certain jurisdictions, whether you edited investor" within the meaning of applicable addition, the Manager has the discretion to waive num from time to time. See "5. Securities Offered Procedure" and " -5.3 Statutory Exemptions Relied ", and review the subscription agreement available			
Payment terms:	Bank draft or certifie	ed cheque on closing			
Proposed closing date(s):		periodically at the discretion of the Issuer. See "5. - 5.2 Subscription Procedure".			

Income tax consequences:	There are important tax consequences associated with an investment in Preferred Shares of the Issuer. See "6. Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations".
Selling agent:	None. See "7. Compensation Paid to Sellers and Finders".

Resale Restrictions

You will be restricted from selling your Preferred Shares for an indefinite period. However, Preferred Shares are redeemable by the holder on 18 months' written notice, subject to certain restrictions. See "10. Resale Restrictions" and "5. Securities Offered – 5.1 Terms of Securities – Redemption Rights - Holder".

Purchasers' Rights

You have two business days to cancel your agreement to purchase Preferred Shares. If there is a misrepresentation in this Offering Memorandum, you have the right to sue either for damages or to cancel the purchase agreement. See "11. Purchasers' Rights".

No securities regulatory authority has assessed the merits of these securities or reviewed this Offering Memorandum. Any representation to the contrary is an offence. This is a risky investment. See "8. Risk Factors".

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SUMMARY

The following is a summary of certain information contained in this Offering Memorandum, and is qualified in its entirety by the more detailed and additional information contained elsewhere in this Offering Memorandum. Capitalized terms used but not defined in this summary have the meanings given to such terms elsewhere in this Offering Memorandum.

Offering Non-voting Preferred shares at \$1.00 per share.

Issuer Pacifica Mortgage Investment Corporation is a corporation incorporated under the laws of British Columbia and intends to conduct its business so as to qualify as a "mortgage investment corporation" under the Income Tax Act (Canada). See "2. Business of the Issuer".

- Manager Pacifica Joint Venture, a joint venture between Capital West Mortgage Inc. and BlueShore Financial Credit Union, manages the Issuer's mortgage investments and provides certain financial and administrative services to the Issuer. The Manager is in the business of managing mortgage investments and mortgage brokerage companies. See "2. Business of the Issuer – 2.7 Material Agreements".
- **Eligible Investors** Investors must invest the minimum amount established by the Manager from time to time and depending on the jurisdiction where they reside, may need to meet certain financial or other qualifications.

The minimum amount to be invested by each investor is generally \$25,000. However, a higher amount may be required depending on the jurisdiction where an investor lives and for certain jurisdictions, whether an investor qualifies as an "accredited investor" within the meaning of applicable securities laws. In addition, the Manager has the discretion to waive or change the minimum from time to time.

See "5. Securities Offered – 5.2 Subscription Procedure" and "– 5.3 Statutory Exemptions Relied Upon by the Issuer", and review the subscription agreement available from the Manager.

- **Use of Proceeds** The net proceeds to the Issuer from the sale of the Preferred Shares will be used to invest primarily in residential, commercial, construction and other mortgages in accordance with the Issuer's investment policies. See "1. Use of Available Funds" and "2. Business of the Issuer".
- Closings Closings will occur periodically at the discretion of the Issuer. See "5. Securities Offered 5.2 Subscription Procedure".
- **Dividend Policy** The Issuer intends to payout all of its net income and net realized capital gains as dividends within the time periods specified in the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) and as such does not anticipate paying any income tax. See "5. Securities Offered 5.1 Terms of Securities Dividend Entitlement" and "6. Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations".

Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Consequences	Provided the Issuer maintains its status as a "mortgage investment corporation" for the purposes of the <i>Income Tax Act</i> (Canada), dividends received by shareholders (other than capital gains dividends) on Preferred Shares will generally be treated as interest income to such shareholders for the purposes of the <i>Income Tax Act</i> (Canada) and Preferred Shares will generally be "qualified investments" to a trust governed by a registered retirement savings plan, deferred profit sharing plan, registered disability savings plan, registered education savings plan, registered retirement income fund, or tax-free savings account, provided the Issuer does not hold as part of its property at any time during a calendar year in which the particular time occurs any indebtedness (whether by way of a mortgage or otherwise) of a person who is an annuitant, beneficiary, employer or subscriber under, or a holder of, the trust or of any other person who does not deal at arm's length with that person. See "6. Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations".
Risk Factors	The purchase of the securities offered by this Offering Memorandum must be considered speculative due to the nature of the Issuer's business, in particular the risks associated with mortgage lending. In addition to the usual risks associated with an investment in a business, each subscriber should consider the risk factors set out in this Offering Memorandum under the heading "8. Risk Factors" before subscribing for Preferred Shares.
How to Subscribe	A person wishing to subscribe for Preferred Shares must deliver to the Issuer the documents referred to in "5. Securities Offered – 5.2 Subscription Procedure".

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Offering Memorandum includes forward-looking statements with respect to the Issuer. A statement is forward-looking when it uses what we know and expect today to make a statement about the future. In particular, the information contained in "2. Business of the Issuer" may constitute "forward-looking information" for the purpose of securities legislation, as it contains statements of the intended course of conduct and future operations of the Issuer. These statements are based on assumptions made by us about the success of the Issuer's investment policies in certain economic and market conditions, relying on the experience of the Issuer's and the Manager's directors, officers and employees and their knowledge of historical economic and market trends. Investors are cautioned that the assumptions we make and the success of our investment policies are subject to a number of mitigating factors. Economic and market conditions may change, which may materially impact the success of our intended policies as well as the Issuer's actual course of conduct. By their very nature, forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, both general and specific, and a number of factors could cause actual results or events to differ materially from those anticipated in such forward looking statements. Investors are urged to consider various factors when considering these statements, including, but not limited to the risks discussed under "8. Risk Factors".

1. USE OF AVAILABLE FUNDS

1.1 Net Proceeds

The net proceeds available to the Issuer as a result of this offering are as follows:

		Assuming minimum offering ⁽¹⁾	Assuming maximum offering ⁽¹⁾
Α.	Amount to be raised by this offering	\$0.00 ⁽¹⁾	\$50,000,000 ⁽¹⁾
В.	Selling commissions and fees	\$0.00 ⁽²⁾	\$0.00 ⁽²⁾
C.	Estimated offering costs (e.g., legal, accounting, audit, etc.)	(\$25,000)	(\$25,000)
D.	Net proceeds $(D = A - (B+C))$	(\$25,000)	\$49,975,000
Ε.	Additional sources of funding required	\$0.00 ⁽³⁾	\$0.00 ⁽³⁾
F.	Working capital deficiency	\$0.00 (4)	\$0.00 (4)
G.	Total (G = (D+E) $-$ F)	(\$25,000)	\$ 49,975,000

⁽¹⁾ There is no minimum or maximum offering. The amounts shown under "Assuming maximum offering" are for illustrative purposes only based on an assumed maximum offering of 50,000,000 Preferred Shares. As at the date of this Offering Memorandum, 109,866,937.09 Preferred Shares are issued and outstanding.

(2) It is not expected that a sales commission (or fee) will be payable to the Issuer when you purchase Preferred Shares. However, if you acquire Preferred Shares through a registered dealer, your dealer may charge you a sales commission or fee at a rate to be negotiated between you and your dealer.

⁽³⁾ Although the Issuer intends to fund its investments primarily through capital raised from the issuance of Preferred Shares or other equity financings, the Issuer may also fund investments through the use of leverage, as permitted by applicable legislation, by issuing debt obligations or otherwise borrowing funds up to a maximum of three times the net book value of its assets. The amount of any funds raised through the use of leverage is not known; however, subject to the limits described, the Issuer may borrow funds to the extent that the Issuer's Board of Directors is satisfied that such borrowing and additional investments will increase the overall profitability of the Issuer. See "2.3 Development of Business – Demand Operating Facility" for a description of the demand operating credit facility obtained by the Issuer.

⁽⁴⁾ As at the date of this Offering Memorandum, the Issuer does not have a working capital deficiency.

1.2 Use of Available Funds

The available funds will be used as follows:

Intended use of available funds (listed in order of priority)		Assuming minimum offering ⁽¹⁾	Assuming maximum offering (1)
Α.	Investments in mortgages and other qualified investments and operating expenses (See "2. Business of the Issuer") ⁽²⁾	\$0.00	\$49,975,000
В.	Total (Equal to G in the table under 1.1 above)	\$0.00	\$49,975,000

⁽¹⁾ There is no minimum or maximum offering. The amounts shown under "Assuming maximum offering" are for illustrative purposes only based on an assumed maximum offering of 50,000,000 Preferred Shares. As at the date of this Offering Memorandum, 109,866,937.09 Preferred Shares are issued and outstanding.

⁽²⁾ The available funds will be used to invest primarily in residential, commercial, construction and other mortgages in accordance with the Issuer's investment policies. See "2. Business of the Issuer". In the normal course, the Issuer would expect to pay the Issuer's operating expenses from its revenues and not directly from funds raised as part of this offering. However, there is no assurance that this will always be possible and it may from time to time be necessary to use a portion of the funds raised as part of this offering to cover the Issuer's operating expenses. The operating expenses of the Issuer include the management fee paid to the Manager as consideration for the services provided by the Manager under the Management Agreement. For the year ended November 30, 2017, the Issuer paid a management fee of \$2,938,396.11 to the Manager. See "3.8 Management Fees and Other Expenses of the Issuer". The Manager is a joint venture between CWMI and BlueShore Financial. The Issuer and the Manager share common directors and officers and the Manager is in part owned by certain of the directors and officers of the Issuer" for further information.

1.3 Reallocation of Funds

The Issuer intends to spend the net proceeds as stated. We will re-allocate funds only for sound business reasons.

2. BUSINESS OF THE ISSUER

2.1 Structure

The Issuer was incorporated under the *Company Act* (British Columbia) (now the *Business Corporations Act* (British Columbia)) on July 19, 1994 under the name "Hamilton Mortgage Investment Corporation". The name of the Issuer was changed to "Pacifica Mortgage Investment Corporation" effective December 6, 1995. The Issuer does not have any subsidiaries or proposed subsidiaries. Each registered shareholder of the Issuer has the right to inspect a copy of the Issuer's notice of articles, articles, minutes of shareholder meetings and the shareholder and director registers during regular business hours at the office of the Issuer and to obtain a copy thereof on request.

The Issuer intends to carry on business as a "mortgage investment corporation" within the meaning of the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) (the "**Income Tax Act**"). See "6. Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations" for a description of conditions that must be met for the Issuer to qualify as a "mortgage investment corporation". The directors of the Issuer intend to refuse registration of an allotment or transfer of Preferred Shares which would result in the Issuer ceasing to meet such qualifications.

Pacifica Joint Venture (defined above as the "**Manager**"), a joint venture between Capital West Mortgage Inc. ("**CWMI**") and BlueShore Financial Credit Union ("**BlueShore Financial**"), manages the Issuer's mortgage investments and provides certain financial and administrative services to the Issuer. See "3. Management of the Issuer – 3.5 Pacifica Joint Venture".

The registered and records offices of the Issuer are located at Suite 2900 – 595 Burrard Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, V7X 1J5. The business office of the Issuer is located at Suite 1050 - 475 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, V6B 4M9. The Manager can be contacted care of Capital West Mortgage Inc. by telephone at (604) 899-3799, by facsimile at (604) 899-0337, or by email at srubin@capitalwest.ca or shillman@capitalwest.ca.

2.2 Our Business

General

The Issuer intends to carry on business as a "mortgage investment corporation" within the meaning of the Income Tax Act by investing primarily in a portfolio of residential, commercial, construction and other mortgages on real estate properties located in British Columbia and Alberta. To the extent that available funds are not invested in mortgages, such funds will generally be invested in short-term deposits, savings accounts or government guaranteed income certificates. The Issuer's investments will be made in accordance with its investment policies from time to time. See "Investment Policies" below.

The Issuer may fund its investments through equity financings including the issuance of Preferred Shares, or through the use of leverage, as permitted by applicable legislation, by issuing debt obligations or otherwise borrowing funds up to a maximum of three times the net book value of its assets. The Issuer intends to borrow to the extent that the Issuer's Board of Directors is satisfied that such borrowing and additional investments will increase the overall profitability of the Issuer. See "2.3 Development of Business – Demand Operating Facility" for a description of the demand operating credit facility obtained by the Issuer. In certain cases, the Issuer may act with other lenders (each a "**co-lender**") to fund the same loan where the loan size is determined by management to be too large for the Issuer. In these cases, the Issuer may act as agent for the co-lender(s) and the "Mortgages Receivable" amount shown on the financial statements is only the Issuer's portion of such loans.

As a mortgage investment corporation under the Income Tax Act, the Issuer is generally permitted to deduct dividends it pays in computing its income. The Issuer intends to pay out all of its net income and net realized capital gains as dividends within the time period specified in the Income Tax Act and as a result, does not anticipate paying any income tax. See "6. Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations".

The Issuer is registered under the *Mortgage Brokers Act* (British Columbia) to carry on business as a mortgage investment corporation in British Columbia and has been so registered since June 1996. The Issuer may apply to register, where required, to carry on business as a mortgage investment corporation in other jurisdictions of Canada, when business conditions justify the geographic expansion.

Investment Policies

As at the date of this Offering Memorandum, the investment policies of the Issuer are as follows:

- (a) The Issuer will conduct its operations so as to qualify as a "mortgage investment corporation" as defined in section 130.1 of the Income Tax Act.
- (b) The Issuer will invest in mortgages on residential properties such as single-family dwellings, duplexes, townhouses, condominium units, land or multiple family dwellings such as apartment buildings. Additionally, the Issuer will invest in commercial and industrial property, including properties under construction.
- (c) All mortgages will, following funding, be registered on title to the subject property in the name of the Issuer; except that in some instances the interests of the Issuer may be registered in the name of a third party approved by the Issuer as trustee on behalf of the Issuer.

- (d) No single investment or related group of investments involving one property or development, or involving several properties or developments owned by one borrower and its affiliates, will exceed 10% of the book value of the assets of the Issuer at funding, unless firm takeout commitments are in place. This restriction does not apply to obligations of Canadian municipal, provincial and federal governments and government agencies.
- (e) Temporary surplus cash funds not invested in mortgages will be invested in short-term deposits, savings accounts or government guaranteed income certificates.
- (f) Mortgage investments will be made as either term mortgages or interim construction mortgages and will generally not exceed 75% of the appraised value at the subject property at the date of advance.
- (g) Mortgage loans in amounts up to \$750,000 may be approved by the Management Team (as defined below under "3. Management of the Issuer 3.5 Pacifica Joint Venture").
- (h) Mortgage loans in amounts of more than \$750,000 and up to \$2,000,000 must be approved by a majority of the members of the Loan Management Committee (as defined below under "3. Management of the Issuer – 3.5 Pacifica Joint Venture").
- (i) Mortgage loans in amounts of more than \$2,000,000 and up to \$3,000,000 must be approved by a majority of the members of the Loan Management Committee plus two other directors of the Issuer who are not part of the Loan Management Committee.
- (j) Mortgage loans in excess of \$3,000,000 must be approved by a two-thirds majority of the Board of Directors of the Issuer, excluding directors that have been formally excused.
- (k) The Issuer requires a current appraisal with every new mortgage application unless otherwise directed by the directors of the Issuer (appraisals on renewal mortgage applications are done on a case-by-case basis), such appraisal to be prepared by a member of the Accredited Appraisal Canadian Institute or a Canadian Residential Appraiser.
- (I) The Issuer does not hold as part of its property any indebtedness, whether by way of mortgage or otherwise, of a person who is an annuitant, a beneficiary or an employee, as the case may be, under the governing plan of trust or of any other person who does not deal at arm's length with that person.

The Issuer's investment policies may be changed from time to time by the Issuer with the approval of its Board of Directors.

2.3 Development of Business

As described elsewhere, the Issuer has retained Pacifica Joint Venture (defined above as the "**Manager**") to manage the Issuer's mortgage investments and provide certain financial and administrative services to the Issuer. For a description of the Manager and how it was formed, see "3. Management of the Issuer – 3.5 Pacific Joint Venture".

Portfolio Development

Utilizing the services of the Manager, the Issuer intends to develop its mortgage portfolio through the following activities:

- (a) **Agency origination -** The Manager may use qualified market intermediaries to assist in identifying mortgage investment opportunities consistent with the Issuer's investment policies. These intermediaries will be experienced mortgage brokers who have demonstrated their ability to supply mortgage loans within the parameters of the Issuer's lending criteria.
- (b) **Direct origination -** The Manager may provide direct origination services in Vancouver in order to supply the Issuer with mortgage investment opportunities. The Manager will originate mortgages through direct negotiations with mortgage borrowers such as home purchasers, homeowners, homebuilders, and industrial and commercial owners and developers.

Portfolio Analysis

The following table provides a comparative analysis of the Issuer's mortgage portfolio as at the dates indicated.

		For the years ended November 30						
		2016						
Description	# of Loans	Value	As a %	Rate	Weighted Avg LTV			
Total Portfolio	167	\$110,968,988	100%	7.34%	55.83%			
First mortgage	107	\$82,762,107	74.58%	7.04%	55.80%			
Second mortgage	60	\$28,206,881	25.42%	8.39%	55.90%			
Third mortgage	-	-	0.00%					
			2017					
Total Portfolio	179	\$134,857,618	100%	7.98%	54.59%			
First mortgage	112	\$100,485,465	74.51%	7.68%	55.64%			
Second mortgage	67	\$34,372,153	25.49%	8.90%	51.51%			
Third mortgage	-	-	0.00%					
		For the period	l ended Fel	bruary 28				
			2018					
Total Portfolio	176	\$133,087,174	100.00%	8.30%	53.82%			
First mortgage	110	\$104,194,122	78.29%	7.98%	54.28%			
Second mortgage	66	\$28,893,052	21.71%	9.34%	52.14%			
Third mortgage	-	-	0.00%					

	For the years ended November 30					For the period ended February 28			
	2016		2017	2017		2018			
Description	# of Loans	Value	As a %	# of Loans	Value	As a %	# of Loans	Value	As a %
Loans on commercial properties	3	\$5,375,000	4.84%	7	\$11,225,000	8.32%	5	\$6,475,000	4.86%
Loans on land only	4	\$2,998,301	2.70%	5	\$6,859,970	5.09%	5	\$6,850,883	5.15%
Single family residential	160	\$102,595,687	92.45%	167	\$116,772,648	86.59%	166	\$119,761,291	89.99%
Loan/value ratio 75% or less	167	\$110,968,988	100.00%	179	\$134,857,618	100.00%	176	\$133,087,174	100.00%
Loan/value ratio > 75%	-	\$-	0.00%	-	\$-	0.00%	-	\$-	0.00%
Average loan size		\$664,485			\$753,395			\$ 756,177	
Average Maturity Date		May 24, 2017			May 16, 2018			August 24, 2018	
Amortizing Loans	51	\$21,315,825	19.21%	63	\$39,351,157	29.18%	67	\$ 42,040,881	31.59%
Interest Only Loans	116	\$89,653,163	80.79%	116	\$95,506,461	70.82%	109	\$ 91,046,293	68.41%
Region A*	50	\$26,309,944	23.71%	62	\$43,016,133	31.90%	63	\$ 45,712,394	34.35%
Region B**	94	\$76,321,551	68.78%	87	\$78,350,763	58.10%	84	\$ 72,983,208	54.84%
Other BC	23	\$ 8,337,493	7.51%	30	\$13,490,722	10.00%	29	\$ 14,391,572	10.81%



* Region A is defined as Burnaby, Coquitlam, Delta, Ladner, White Rock, Tsawwassen, New Westminster, Port Moody, Port Coquitlam, Richmond and Surrey ** Region B is defined as Vancouver, West Vancouver and North Vancouver

Portfolio Growth Rates

The following table reflects the annual growth rate of the mortgage portfolio of the Issuer for the last five years as at each fiscal year end which is November 30th, unless otherwise indicated.

Fiscal Year	Value of Mortgage Portfolio	Annual Growth Rate
2013	\$61,907,697	13.31%
2014	\$69,540,245	12.33%
2015	\$73,748,546	6.05%
2016	\$110,968,988	50.47%

Fiscal Year	Value of Mortgage Portfolio	Annual Growth Rate
2017	\$134,857,618	21.53%
2018(1)	\$133,087,174	(1.31%)

⁽¹⁾ Information for 2018 reflects only the three months ended February 28, 2018.

Historical Returns

The graph below shows the annual rate of return of the Issuer since inception as at each fiscal year end which is November 30th. The annual rate of return for each fiscal year is determined based on the Issuer's adjusted net income for the year divided by the weighted average number of outstanding Preferred Shares for the year. The rate of return is net of all management fees and operating expenses of the Issuer. **Past performance is not indicative of future returns.**



Distributions

Although the Issuer intends to make distributions of available cash to its investors, these cash distributions are not assured. The actual amount distributed depends on numerous factors, including performance of the Issuer's mortgage portfolio, lending competition for private mortgages changes in mortgage interest rates, working capital requirements, future capital requirements and general economic activity. Past cash distributions were funded from mortgage interest and fee revenue streams and it is expected that future cash distributions will also be funded from mortgage interest and fee revenue streams.

Demand Operating Facility

Under the terms of a Demand Operating Facility Agreement dated May 25, 2015, as amended, between the Issuer and a Canadian Schedule I bank, the Issuer may borrow up to a maximum of \$39,700,000 subject to certain terms and conditions. The facility is repayable on demand, bears interest at the lender's prime rate of interest plus 0.75% per annum or banker's acceptance rate at 2.15% per annum with varying maturity options, and is collateralized by a first charge on all the Issuer's assets and undertakings.

The Issuer intends to use the facility to fund the purchase of mortgages where deemed appropriate by the Manager.

As at March 8, 2018, \$22,860,000 was drawn down under this facility. As at the date of this Offering Memorandum, the Issuer was in compliance with all required financial covenants under this facility.

2.4 Long-Term Objectives

The long-term objectives of the Issuer are to grow the value of its mortgage portfolio at a steady pace, further diversifying the risk to holders of Preferred Shares while continuing to maintain a yield substantially higher than an investor could achieve from traditional bank sources.

2.5 Short-Term Objectives

The short-term objectives of the Issuer for the next 12 months are to maintain a yield that out-paces traditional bank sources without substantial risk to investor's principal.

The Issuer intends to do the following to meet these short-term objectives:

What we must do and how we will do it	Target completion date (or, if not known, number of months to complete)	Our cost to complete
Continue raising funds through the sale of Preferred Shares by sourcing investments from potential purchasers through arm's length third parties, and contacts of the Issuer and the Manager and their respective directors, officers and employees	Ongoing	\$25,000 ⁽¹⁾
Source and invest in mortgages and other qualified investments originated by the Manager or other qualified market intermediaries, and administer the Issuer's portfolio of investments through the Manager	Ongoing as funds are raised and mortgages are retired and replaced from time to time	See note ⁽²⁾

⁽¹⁾ Estimated costs for legal, audit and other professional services and other matters associated with the issuance of Preferred Shares.

(2) It is not possible to accurately estimate the costs of sourcing and investing in mortgages and other qualified investments. The costs of administering investments are borne by the Manager. As part of its duties, the Manager is responsible for sourcing and investing in mortgages and other qualified investments, and for administering the Issuer's portfolio of investments. As consideration for these services, the Manager receives a management fee. See "1.2 Use of Available Funds", "3. Management of the Issuer – 3.5 Pacifica Joint Venture", "- 3.7 Management Agreement" and "- 3.8 Management Fees and Other Expenses of the Issuer".

2.6 Insufficient Funds

The funds available as a result of this offering may not be sufficient to accomplish all of the Issuer's proposed objectives over the next 12 months. There are no assurances that alternative financing will be available.

2.7 Material Agreements

The material agreements of the Issuer are as follows:

1. The Management Agreement dated for reference March 1, 2011, as amended by an agreement made March 15, 2014, between the Issuer and the Manager under the terms of which the Manager manages the Issuer's mortgage investments and provides certain financial and administrative services to the Issuer. See "3. Management of the Issuer – 3.7 Management Agreement".

- 2. The Joint Venture Agreement dated for reference March 1, 2011, as amended by an Extension and Modification Agreement made March 1, 2014, a Second Modification to the Joint Venture Agreement dated for reference October 1, 2015 and a Third Modification to the Joint Venture Agreement dated for reference March 1, 2018 between CWMI and BlueShore Financial, under the terms of which the Manager was established for the purposes of managing the Issuer's mortgage investments. See "3. Management of the Issuer 3.5 Pacifica Joint Venture".
- 3. The Demand Operating Facility Agreement dated, May 25, 2015, as amended, between the Issuer and a Canadian Schedule I bank under the terms of which such financial institution agreed to provide a demand operating lending facility to the Issuer. See "2.3 Development of Business Demand Operating Facility".

A description of the key terms of these agreements are described in this Offering Memorandum in the sections noted above. Copies of these agreements may be inspected at the business office of the Issuer located at Suite 1050 - 475 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, V6B 4M9, during normal business hours, during the period of distribution of the securities offered hereunder.

3. MANAGEMENT OF THE ISSUER

The Board of Directors of the Issuer is responsible for managing or supervising the management of the business and affairs of the Issuer, subject to the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act* (British Columbia) and the regulations thereunder and the Issuer's articles.

The Issuer has retained Pacifica Joint Venture (defined above as the "**Manager**"), a joint venture between Capital West Mortgage Inc. (defined above as "**CWMI**") and BlueShore Financial Credit Union (defined above as "**BlueShore Financial**"), to manage the Issuer's mortgage investments and provide certain financial and administrative services to the Issuer. See "3.5 Pacifica Joint Venture".

3.1 Directors, Officers, Promoters and Principal Shareholders of the Issuer

The names, municipalities of residence, position held and shareholdings of and certain other information relating to the directors, officers and promoters of the Issuer, and persons holding, directly or indirectly, more than 10% of any class of voting securities of the Issuer ("**principal holders**"), are as follows:

Name and municipality of principal residence	Position held / Date of obtaining position	Compensation paid by Issuer or related party in financial year ended Nov. 30, 2016 / Anticipated compensation to be paid by Issuer or related party in financial year ended Nov. 30, 2017	Number, type and % of securities of the Issuer held as at March 16, 2018	Number, type and % of securities of the Issuer held after the offering
Sidney Lawrence Rubin Richmond, B.C.	President and Managing Director / 1994	Nil / Nil ⁽¹⁾	50 Common shares (25%) ⁽²⁾ 415,605.59 Preferred Shares (0.38%) ⁽²⁾	Unknown ⁽³⁾
Shannon Tara Hillman Richmond, B.C.	Managing Director / 2003	Nil / Nil ⁽¹⁾	50 Common shares (25%) ⁽²⁾	Unknown ⁽³⁾
Daymon William Eng Vancouver, B.C.	Director / 2008	Nil / Nil ⁽¹⁾	50 Common shares (25%) ⁽²⁾	Unknown ⁽³⁾

Name and municipality of principal residence	Position held / Date of obtaining position			Number, type and % of securities of the Issuer held after the offering
			1,042,590.07 Preferred Shares (0.95%) ⁽²⁾	
David (Jerry) Jaroslaw Szakun Delta, B.C.	Director / 1994	Nil / Nil	432,488.92 Preferred Shares (0.39%) ⁽²⁾	Unknown ⁽³⁾
Steve Keith Canning North Vancouver, B.C.	Director/ 2015	Nil / Nil ⁽¹⁾	320,203.66 Preferred Shares (0.29%) ⁽²⁾	Unknown ⁽³⁾
Alan Arvid Frydenlund Coquitlam, B.C.	Director / 1994	Nil / Nil	524,321.09 Preferred Shares (0.48%) ⁽²⁾	Unknown ⁽³⁾
John Robert Nation Vancouver, B.C.	Director / 1998	Nil / Nil	401,882.87 Preferred Shares (0.37%) ⁽²⁾	Unknown ⁽³⁾
William (Bill) Howard Keen North Vancouver, B.C.	Director / 2011	Nil / Nil	Nil	Unknown ⁽³⁾
Christopher Edward Catliff West Vancouver, B.C.	Director / 2011	Nil / Nil ⁽⁴⁾	Nil	Unknown ⁽³⁾
Richard Anthony Butterworth West Vancouver, B.C.	Director / 2018	Nil / Nil ⁽⁴⁾	Nil	Unknown ⁽³⁾
Michael Mundy Chiu Vancouver, B.C.	Shareholder / 2006	Nil / Nil ⁽¹⁾	50 Common shares (25%) ⁽²⁾ 450,000 Preferred Shares (0.41%) ⁽²⁾	Unknown ⁽³⁾
Capital West Mortgage Inc.	Promoter / 1994	⁽⁵⁾ / Unknown	Nil	Nil
BlueShore Financial	Promoter / 2011	^{(5) /} Unknown	Nil	Nil

⁽¹⁾ Sidney Rubin, Shannon Hillman and Daymon Eng are employed by CWMI and receive compensation from CWMI in relation to the services they provide to CWMI. Companies owned by Steve Canning and Michael Chiu each receive compensation from CWMI.

⁽²⁾ Includes shares held directly or indirectly.

⁽³⁾ The directors and officers of the Issuer may acquire additional securities of the Issuer; however, the number and type of securities, if any, which may be acquired is not known.

⁽⁴⁾ Christopher Catliff and Richard Butterworth are employed by BlueShore Financial and receive compensation from BlueShore Financial in relation to the services they provide to BlueShore Financial.

⁽⁵⁾ As consideration for the services provided by the Manager under the Management Agreement, the Issuer has agreed to pay the Manager a management fee. For the year ended November 30, 2017, the Issuer paid a management fee of \$2,938,396.11 to the Manager. The Manager is a joint venture between CWMI and BlueShore Financial. See "3.7 Management Agreement" and "3.8 Management Fees and Expenses". As at the date of this Offering Memorandum, the directors and officers of the Issuer, as a group and including their spouses and other related persons, own 150 of the Common shares of the Issuer ("**Common Shares**"), representing 75% of the 200 Common Shares issued and outstanding on such date. Michael Chiu owns 50 Common Shares, representing the remaining 25% of such issued and outstanding Common Shares.

As at the date of this Offering Memorandum, the directors and officers of the Issuer, as a group and including their spouses and other related persons, own 8,218,486.23 Preferred Shares, representing 7.48% of the 109,866,937.09 Preferred Shares issued and outstanding on such date. It is intended that other persons may be added to the group of directors and officers of the Issuer from time to time depending upon their expertise or financial involvement in the business and affairs of the Issuer.

The Issuer has granted an indemnity to each of its directors for any claims made against him or her as a director of the Issuer, provided that such claims are not the result of negligence or wilful misconduct on the part of the director.

3.2 Management Experience

A description of the principal occupations of the Issuer's directors and executive officers over the past five years and their relevant experience is set out below.

Sidney Lawrence Rubin – President and Managing Director

Sidney is the President and a Managing Director of the Issuer, and has served in those roles since the Issuer's inception in 1994. Sidney has spent more than two decades working in the real estate financing field. A founding partner of CWMI and the Issuer, he specializes in first and second privately funded mortgages. Previously, Sidney worked for a large national trust company as an Account Manager, Commercial Lending. Sidney has a Bachelor of Commerce from the University of British Columbia. Sidney is active in the community, involved in numerous charitable causes as well as minor hockey in Richmond.

Shannon Tara Hillman – Managing Director

Shannon has been a director of the Issuer since 2003 and was appointed Managing Director in 2010. Shannon has over 20 years of real estate finance experience in residential, private and commercial mortgage fields and is a founding partner of CWMI, specializing in investor portfolio management, private mortgages and commercial brokerage. Shannon is a Director of the British Columbia MIC Managers Association, the Mortgage Brokers Association of BC and the Mortgage Investment Association of British Columbia.

Daymon William Eng – Director

Daymon has served as a director of the Issuer since 2008. Daymon has been in the mortgage industry since 1991, specializing in mortgage brokerage of commercial and residential properties, arranging construction and term loans for all property types. Daymon is a founding partner of CWMI and specializes in commercial mortgage brokerage, joint ventures, equity syndications and origination of large private loans. He holds his Bachelor of Commerce Degree in Finance from the University of British Columbia.

David Jaroslaw (Jerry) Szakun – Director

Jerry has been a director of the Issuer since inception in 1994 and brings over 25 years of experience in residential mortgage brokerage and private mortgage lending. He was on the Advisory Committee of Edelweiss Credit Union from 1993 to 1995, and a Vice President of the Polish Credit Union from 1986 to

1993. Jerry has a Bachelor of Business Administration from Simon Fraser University and is a businessman who invests in real estate and manages his real estate holdings.

Steve Keith Canning – Director

Steve became a director of the Issuer in March 2015. Steve has been in the financial services industry since the 1970s, having worked for several financial institutions. Steve is a licensed mortgage broker with Capital West Mortgage (Canning) Inc., a company wholly-owned by Steve. Prior to joining Capital West, Steve spent 23 years at BlueShore Financial, working in various departments including branch management, broker services and business development. From 2005 to 2014, his position at BlueShore Financial was Assistant Vice President, Business Development, and in that position, he was responsible for BlueShore Financial's non-traditional residential loan portfolio. He specializes in real estate loans and mortgages, and has developed an excellent reputation amongst the mortgage community. Steve is a member of the Mortgage Brokers Association of British Columbia and has the AMP designation for his mortgage broker license.

Alan Arvid Frydenlund, Q.C. - Director

Alan has served as a director of the Issuer since its inception in 1994. Alan is a member of Owen Bird Law Corporation and is a real estate lawyer with over 30 years of experience. Alan practises in mortgage security perfection and realization work. Alan graduated from the University of Victoria Law School and was called to the British Columbia. Bar in 1983 and the Yukon Bar in 1992.

John Robert Nation - Director

John has been a director of the Issuer since 1998. John has over 35 years of experience in the mortgage industry and has held various management positions at several Canadian trust companies as well as a national bank. He has acquired substantial experience in the underwriting and administration of residential and commercial properties, including realization workouts and project development financing. After 15 years of service, he retired from Peoples Trust Company in December 2017 as Assistant Vice President, Mortgage Administration.

William (Bill) Howard Keen – Director

Bill has served as director of the Issuer since 2011. In July 2017, after 12 years with the organization, Bill retired from his position as Chief Financial Officer of BlueShore Financial. In this role, he was responsible for leading BlueShore Financial's finance, treasury and administration operations as well as group businesses (commercial lending, credit, broker services, BlueShore Capital Corp. and leasing).

Prior to joining BlueShore Financial, Bill was the Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer at Northstar Trade Finance. He has also worked as a Corporate Finance Partner at Goepel Shields & Partners Inc. (an investment banking firm) as Chief Financial Officer and Senior Vice President, Finance at Surrey Metro Savings Credit Union (Coast Capital Savings' predecessor) and in a number of senior management positions in a large, publicly listed, multinational mining and industrial group based in South Africa.

Bill obtained his FCA from the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, his Masters of Business Administration from the University of The Witwatersrand in South Africa and his Canadian Securities Course with Honours from the Canadian Securities Institute. He also holds the designation ICD.D from the Institute of Corporate Directors and was named BC Chief Financial Officer of the Year in 2012 by Business in Vancouver. Bill is a past director of corporate boards and currently serves on a number of notfor-profit boards.

Christopher Edward Catliff – Director

Chris has served as a director of the Issuer since 2011. Chris is the President and Chief Executive Officer of BlueShore Financial and has served in those roles since 2000. As of the date of this Offering Memorandum, BlueShore Financial has 340 employees and over \$5.0 billion in assets under administration, including \$3.5 billion in loans. Chris is also a director of Credential Financial, a wealth management provider to the credit union system, and previously served as the Chair of Credential Financial's Board of Directors.

Prior to joining BlueShore Financial, Chris was Senior Vice President Credit & Technology of Citizens Bank of Canada, and Senior Vice President and General Manager of Citizens Trust Company for five years. Prior to that, he was President of Vancity Enterprises, the real estate subsidiary of Vancity Credit Union.

Chris has also served as the Chair of the Board of Directors of the mortgage brokerage company, United Mortgage Group, since its inception in 2002. Previously, he served as Chair of The CUMIS Group, and Canadian Northern Shield, each insurance companies. Chris has also served on several community and non-profit boards.

Chris earned both a Bachelor of Arts and Master of Arts at the University of British Columbia. He has received his Institute of Corporate Directors designation (ICD.D) as well as Director qualifications from the Canadian Securities Institute.

Richard Anthony Butterworth – Director

Richard has served as a director of the Issuer since March 2018. Richard joined BlueShore Financial as Chief Financial Officer in 2017, and is responsible for leading the organization's finance, treasury, legal, risk and compliance, and group businesses (commercial lending, credit, broker services), BlueShore Capital Corp. and leasing. He has over 25 years of business experience in finance and shared services, operations, sales and client management across a number of industry sectors, including financial services, residential real estate services, travel management services, and professional services (audit).

Prior to joining BlueShore, Richard was the Chief Operating Officer Canada and Executive Vice President North America at Hogg Robinson Group, the EVP Canadian Operations at Brookfield Global Relocation Services, and most recently Chief Executive Officer and Ultimate Designated Person at Wolverton Securities. Richard grew up in the U.K., and became a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, and holds a B.A. Honours in Accounting and Finance from Liverpool John Moores University. Additionally, he has successfully completed the Partners, Directors and Senior Officers (PDO) course with the Canadian Securities Institute.

3.3 Penalties, Sanctions and Bankruptcy

There are no penalties or sanctions that have been in effect during the last 10 years, or any cease trade orders that have been in effect for a period of more than 30 consecutive days during the past 10 years against: (i) a director, executive officer or control person of the Issuer; or (ii) an issuer of which any of the foregoing persons was a director, executive officer or control person at the relevant time.

There are no declarations of bankruptcy, voluntary assignments in bankruptcy, proposals under any bankruptcy or insolvency legislation, proceedings, arrangements or compromises with creditors or appointments of a receiver, receiver manager or trustee to hold assets, that have been in effect during the last 10 years with regard to any: (i) director, executive officer or control person of the Issuer; or (ii) issuer of which any of the foregoing persons was a director, executive officer or control person at the relevant time.

3.4 Indebtedness to the Issuer

As at the date of this Offering Memorandum, to the knowledge of the Issuer none of the directors, management, promoters or principal holders of the Issuer is indebted to the Issuer.

3.5 Pacifica Joint Venture

As noted above, the Issuer has retained Pacifica Joint Venture (defined above as the "**Manager**"), a joint venture between Capital West Mortgage Inc. (defined above as "**CWMI**") and BlueShore Financial Credit Union (defined above as "**BlueShore Financial**"), to manage the Issuer's mortgage investments and provide certain financial and administrative services to the Issuer. For a description of the Management Agreement (defined below) setting out the terms on which the Manager provides services to the Issuer, see "3.7 Management Agreement".

The Manager is a joint venture established by a Joint Venture Agreement (the "**Joint Venture Agreement**") dated for reference March 1, 2011, as amended by an Extension and Modification Agreement made March 1, 2014, a Second Modification to the Joint Venture Agreement dated for reference October 1, 2015 and a Third Modification to the Joint Venture Agreement dated for reference March 1, 2018 between CWMI and BlueShore Financial that operates under the name "Pacifica Joint Venture" and was established for the purpose of managing the mortgage investments of the Issuer. In connection with the formation of the Manager, the Issuer purchased a portfolio of mortgages from BlueShore Financial for approximately \$22,300,000 effective April 1, 2011.

The principal terms of the Joint Venture Agreement, as amended, are as follows:

- (a) The Joint Venture Agreement, as amended, will terminate on March 15, 2019, unless terminated earlier in accordance with its terms or otherwise agreed by the parties. At this time, the Issuer expects that the Joint Venture Agreement will be renewed for a multi-year term prior to the termination date. See "8.2 Risk Factors Issuer Risk".
- (b) A management committee consisting of three representatives approved by BlueShore Financial, and three representatives approved by CWMI, will direct the management of the mortgage investments of the Issuer (the "Management Committee"). As at the date of this Offering Memorandum, the Management Committee consists of Christopher Catliff, Richard Butterworth and Kevin Henderson of BlueShore Financial and Sidney Rubin, Shannon Hillman and Daymon Eng of CWMI. See "3.1 Directors, Officers, Promoters and Principal Shareholders of the Issuer", "3.2 Management Experience" and "3.6 Directors, Officers and Principal Shareholders of the Manager".
- (c) The Management Committee will have the power to appoint the individuals who are responsible for the day-to-day management of the Issuer (the "Management Team") and the individuals who are responsible for approving the loans made by the Issuer (the "Loan Management Committee"). CWMI and BlueShore Financial are each entitled to appoint three members to each of the Management Team and the Loan Management Committee.
- (d) A management agreement will be entered into between the Manager and the Issuer. See "3.7 Management Agreement".
- (e) Two nominees of BlueShore Financial will be appointed to the Board of Directors of the Issuer. As at the date of this Offering Memorandum, the nominees are Christopher Catliff and Richard Butterworth.

- (f) The investment policies of the Issuer will remain substantially the same as existed prior to the creation of the Pacifica Joint Venture. For a description of the current investment policies, see "2. Business of the Issuer 2.2 Our Business Investment Policies".
- (g) BlueShore Financial will not compete directly with the Issuer for new business and will direct, on a best efforts basis, new mortgage applications to the Manager which BlueShore Financial believes fit the Issuer's loan criteria from time to time.
- (h) Effective March 15, 2016, Steve Canning, a director of the Issuer and a licenced mortgage broker with Capital West Mortgage (Canning) Inc., a company owned by Steve Canning, and a former employee of BlueShore Financial, is entitled to receive a share of the profits of the Manager.

3.6 Directors, Officers and Principal Shareholders of the Manager

Information regarding CWMI and BlueShore Financial and their respective directors, officers and principal shareholders is set out below.

Capital West Mortgage Inc.

CWMI was incorporated under the *Company Act* (British Columbia) (now the *Business Corporations Act* (British Columbia)) on October 30, 2000 and is owned by Sidney Rubin, Shannon Hillman, Daymon Eng and Michael Chiu. The principal office of CWMI (and the Manager) is Suite 1050 – 475 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia V6B 4M9.

Name and municipality	Relationship to CWMI	Principal occupation and related experience
Sidney Lawrence Rubin Richmond, B.C.	President and director	Mortgage broker ⁽¹⁾
Shannon Tara Hillman Richmond, B.C.	Secretary and director	Mortgage broker ⁽¹⁾
Daymon William Eng Vancouver, B.C.	Director	Mortgage broker ⁽¹⁾
Michael Mundy Chiu Vancouver, B.C.	Director	Mortgage broker

The directors and officers of CWMI are as follows:

⁽¹⁾ For further information, see above under "3.2 Management Experience".

BlueShore Financial

BlueShore Financial was incorporated in 1941 under the *Credit Union Incorporation Act* (British Columbia). The operation of BlueShore Financial is regulated under the *Financial Institutions Act* (British Columbia). BlueShore Financial provides financial services to members located principally in the Lower Mainland and the Sea to Sky corridor of British Columbia. The principal office of BlueShore Financial is located at 1250 Lonsdale Avenue, North Vancouver, British Columbia, V7M 2H6.

The directors and officers of BlueShore Financial are as follows:

Name and municipality	Relationship to BlueShore Financial	Principal occupation and related experience	
Christopher Edward Catliff West Vancouver, B.C.	President and Chief Executive Officer	(1)	
Richard Anthony Butterworth West Vancouver, B.C.	Chief Financial Officer	(1)	
Allan Johnny Achtemichuk North Vancouver, B.C.	Chair of the Board	Retired executive	
Peter David Leitch North Vancouver, B.C.	Vice-Chair	Executive	
Dave Andrew Davenport Whistler, B.C.	Director	Business owner	
Yuri Leith Fulmer West Vancouver, B.C.	Director	Businessman / entrepreneur	
Julie Michelle McGill Vancouver, B.C.	Director	Executive	
Justin Michael Webb North Vancouver, B.C.	Director	Executive	
Victoria Lynne Withers West Vancouver, B.C.	Director	Business owner / retired executive	
Rod Dundas Dewar Victoria, B.C.	Director	Retired executive	
Gordon Lorenz Janzen North Vancouver, B.C.	Director	Executive	

⁽¹⁾ For further information, see above under "3.2 Management Experience".

3.7 Management Agreement

Pursuant to a Management Agreement dated for reference March 1, 2011, as amended by an agreement made March 15, 2014, between the Issuer and the Manager (the "**Management Agreement**"), the Issuer retained the Manager to manage the Issuer's mortgage investments and provides certain financial and administrative services to the Issuer. The Manager is a joint venture between CWMI and BlueShore Financial that conducts business under the name "Pacifica Joint Venture". For a description of the terms of the Joint Venture Agreement that established the Manager, see "3.5 Pacifica Joint Venture".

Services Provided

Under the terms of the Management Agreement, the Issuer retained the Manager as the sole and exclusive manager of the Issuer's mortgage portfolio and to perform the following services:

- (a) evaluating mortgage loan applications and determining the risk involved with a particular mortgage loan;
- (b) screening prospective borrowers;
- (c) originating and administering mortgages and security interests in real property;

- (d) establishing suitable mortgage loan terms and conditions;
- (e) quantifying the risks involved and setting appropriate rates and terms for the mortgages;
- (f) providing financial services for the operation of the Issuer, including originating and administering general security agreements and other forms of security of the Issuer; and
- (g) providing administrative services required by the Issuer in carrying on the business of a mortgage investment corporation, specifically with respect to the issuance and renewal of mortgages.

Standard of Care and Liability

Pursuant to the Management Agreement, the Manager must carry out its duties fairly, honestly and in the best interests of the Issuer, and must exercise the degree of care, diligence and skill that a reasonably prudent lender would exercise in comparable circumstances. The Issuer has agreed to indemnify the Manager against any action, cause of action, suit, damage, debt, cost, expense, claim or demand whatsoever at law or equity relating to the administration of the Issuer's mortgages, except for claims arising by reason of any action taken by the Manager outside the scope of its authority hereunder or by reason of a wrongful or negligent act or omission by the Manager.

Term and Termination

The term of the Management Agreement expires on March 15, 2019 unless terminated earlier by either party. At this time, the Issuer expects that the Management Agreement will be renewed for a multi-year term prior to the termination date. See "8.2 Risk Factors – Issuer Risk". In addition, the Management Agreement may be terminated by either party if:

- (a) the other party is in default in any material respect of its obligations under the Management Agreement and such default is not cured within 10 days of receiving notice thereof; or
- (b) proceedings in insolvency, bankruptcy, receivership or liquidation are taken against the other party.

The Management Agreement may also be terminated by mutual consent in writing of the Issuer and the Manager.

Compensation

As consideration for the services provided by the Manager, the Issuer has agreed to pay the Manager the management fee described below under "3.8 Management Fees and Other Expenses of the Issuer". In addition, the Manager is entitled to reimbursement of out of pocket costs for sundry office items as set out in the Management Agreement.

3.8 Management Fees and Other Expenses of the Issuer

As consideration for the services provided by the Manager under the Management Agreement, the Issuer has agreed to pay the Manager a monthly management fee equal to:

(a) 1/12 of 2% of the mortgage receivable balance administered by the Manager on the last day of the month, plus

(b) 25% of all fee income associated with new mortgage loans written by the Issuer during the month

(together, such amounts the "Management Fee").

For these purposes, "**fee income**" means the Manager's charge to borrowers with respect to analyzing, underwriting and commitment to fund a mortgage loan. The Management Fee is paid monthly in arrears on or before the first day of each month on the basis of the operations of the Issuer during the previous month, subject to adjustment annually after the end of each fiscal year of the Issuer as necessary to achieve the percentages set out above in accordance with the Issuer's financial statements for that year. In addition to the Management Fee, the Manager is entitled to reimbursement of out of pocket costs for sundry office items as set out in the Management Agreement.

The Manager bears the cost of administration of the mortgages in the Issuer's mortgage portfolio, and certain administration and marketing costs.

In addition to the Management Fee, the Issuer also pays the costs of operating its business. These costs include fees and expenses of its directors and officers, the cost of acquisition of mortgages, appraisal fees, foreclosure costs, any commission or brokerage fees on the purchase and sale of the portfolio securities, taxes of all kinds to which the Issuer is subject, interest expenses, auditors' fees, legal fees, fees payable in respect of the issuance and administration of the Issuer's securities, transfer agent fees, the cost of preparation and delivery of financial reports and providing other information to shareholders and regulators, messenger service costs, photocopying costs, costs of land title searches, credit bureau reports, printing costs, survey certificates and postage, long distance telephone charges, accounting fees, real estate commissions, costs of advertisements and promotions, and insurance premiums.

4. CAPITAL STRUCTURE

4.1 Share Capital

The table below sets out the authorized and issued share capital of the Issuer as at the date of this Offering Memorandum.

Description of security	Number authorized to be issued	Price per security	Number outstanding as at March 16, 2018	Number outstanding after minimum offering ⁽¹⁾	Number outstanding after maximum offering ⁽¹⁾
Common Shares	1,000,000	n/a ⁽²⁾	200	n/a ⁽²⁾	n/a ⁽²⁾
Preferred Shares	Unlimited	\$1.00	109,866,937.09	n/a	n/a

⁽¹⁾ There is no minimum or maximum offering.

⁽²⁾ Common Shares are not offered for sale under this Offering Memorandum.

4.2 Long-Term Debt

As at the date of this Offering Memorandum, the Issuer has no long-term debt.

4.3 **Prior Sales and Redemptions**

The table below discloses information regarding the Preferred Shares of the Issuer issued and redeemed during the past two years ended November 30, 2017 and the subsequent period ending March 16, 2018, other than Preferred Shares issued on the reinvestment of dividends. All Preferred Shares were issued and redeemed at a price of \$1.00 per share.

Date of Issuance	Type of Security	Number of Securities Issued	Dollar Value of Securities Issued	Number of Securities Redeemed	Dollar Value of Securities Redeemed	Net Funds Received
November 2015	Preferred Share	402,676.00	\$402,676.00	22,934.00	\$22,937.00	\$379,742.00
December 2015	Preferred Share	1,630,000.00	\$1,630,000.00	404,687.44	\$404,687.44	\$1,225,312.56
January 2016	Preferred Share	566,000.00	\$566,000.00	254,500.00	\$254,500.00	\$311,500.00
February 2016	Preferred Share	1,114,957.00	\$1,114,957.00	60,000.00	\$60,000.00	\$1,054,957.00
March 2016	Preferred Share	1,267,588.00	\$1,267,588.00	227,175.90	\$227,175.90	\$1,040,412.10
April 2016	Preferred Share	1,238,288.00	\$1,238,288.00	45,643.22	\$45,643.22	\$1,192,644.78
May 2016	Preferred Share	1,580,029.00	\$1,580,029.00	0.00	\$0.00	\$1,580,029.00
June 2016	Preferred Share	2,601,250.00	\$2,601,250.00	235,334.34	\$235,334.34	\$2,365,915.66
July 2016	Preferred Share	1,136,00.00	\$1,136,000.00	46,000.00	\$46,000.00	\$1,090,000.00
August 2016	Preferred Share	456,422.00	\$456,422.00	15,000.00	\$15,000.00	\$441,422.00
September 2016	Preferred Share	1,061,605.00	\$1,061,605.00	35,394.30	\$35,394.30	\$1,026,210.70
October 2016	Preferred Share	451,546.00	\$451,546.00	11,000.00	\$11,000.00	\$440,564.00
November 2016	Preferred Share	2,446,121.00	\$2,446,121.00	411,690.12	\$411,690.12	\$2,034,430.88
December 2016	Preferred Share	3,227,754.00	\$3,227,754.00	637,874.98	\$637,874.98	\$2,589,879.02
January 2017	Preferred Share	1,492,120.00	\$1,492,120.00	500,000.00	\$500,000.00	\$992,120.00
February 2017	Preferred Share	3,565,329.00	\$3,565,329.00	413,076.34	\$413,076.34	\$3,152,252.66
March 2017	Preferred Share	3,922,012.00	\$3,922,012.00	23,500.00	\$23,500.00	\$3,898,512.00
April 2017	Preferred Share	1,449,509.00	\$1,449,509.00	210,427.00	\$210,427.00	\$1,239,082.00
May 2017	Preferred Share	950,000.00	\$950,000.00	363,971.30	\$363,971.30	\$586,028.70
June 2017	Preferred Share	3,349,027.00	\$3,349,027.00	25,000.00	\$25,000.00	\$3,324,027.00
July 2017	Preferred Share	969,861.00	\$969,861.00	429,200.00	\$429,200.00	\$540,661.00
August 2017	Preferred Share	3,780,128.00	\$3,780,128.00	1,183,626.92	\$1,183,626.92	\$2,596,501.08
September 2017	Preferred Share	908,700.00	\$908,700.00	954,723.00	\$954,723.00	(\$46,023.00)
October 2017	Preferred Share	916,100.00	\$916,100.00	918,625.69	\$918,625.69	(\$2,525.69)
November 2017	Preferred Share	1,574,950.00	\$1,574,950.00	18,000.00	\$18,000.00	\$1,556,950.00
December 2017	Preferred Share	4,091,540.00	\$4,091,540.00	1,259,597.61	\$1,259,597.61	\$2,831,942.39
January 2018	Preferred Share	957,896.00	\$957,896.00	354,672.29	\$354,972.29	\$603,223.71
February 2018	Preferred Share	3,202,098.00	\$3,202,098.00	14,000.00	\$14,000.00	\$3,188,098.00

Date of Issuance	Type of Security	Number of Securities Issued	Dollar Value of Securities Issued	Number of Securities Redeemed	Dollar Value of Securities Redeemed	Net Funds Received
March 1-16, 2018	Preferred Share	2,366,477	\$2,366,477.00	30,349.00	\$30,349.00	\$2,336,128.00
Total		52,676,001.00	\$52,676,001.00	9,106,003.45	\$9,106,003.45	\$43,569,997.55

During the two years ended November 30, 2017 and the subsequent period ending March 16, 2018, the Issuer honoured all redemption requests received. As at the date of this Offering Memorandum, no redemption requests were outstanding.

4.4 Principal Holders of Securities of the Issuer

See the section called "3. Management of the Issuer – 3.1 Directors, Officers, Promoters and Principal Shareholders of the Issuer" for a description of the persons that, to the knowledge of the Issuer as at the date of this Offering Memorandum, hold, directly or indirectly, more than 10% of any class of voting securities of the Issuer.

5. SECURITIES OFFERED

5.1 Terms of Securities

Voting Rights

The holders of the Common Shares are entitled at all meetings of shareholders of the Issuer to one vote in respect of each Common Share held.

The holders of Preferred Shares are not entitled to receive notice of, attend or vote at any meetings of the shareholders of the Issuer.

Conversion Rights

No shares of the Issuer have conversion rights.

Redemption Rights - Issuer

The Issuer may, upon giving notice as provided in the articles of the Issuer, redeem the whole or any part of any class of shares pursuant to the *Business Corporations Act* (British Columbia) in such proportions of the classes of shares of the Issuer as its directors may specify on payment for each share to be redeemed of the redemption price (the "**Redemption Price**"). The Redemption Price for each Common Share and for each Preferred Share will be the amount paid up thereon plus any declared but unpaid dividends.

In any case of redemption of shares by the Issuer, the Issuer will, at least 30 days before the date specified for redemption, which will only be in the first month of any quarter of the Issuer's fiscal year, mail to each registered holder of shares to be redeemed, a notice in writing of the intention of the Issuer to redeem such shares. Such notice will be mailed to each shareholder at his or her address as it appears on the books of the Issuer or if the address of any such shareholder does not so appear then to the last known address of such shareholder. An accidental failure or omission to give any such notice to one or more of the shareholders will not affect the validity of such redemption as to the other holders.

The notice will set out the Redemption Price and date on which redemption is to take place and the number of shares to be redeemed. On or after the date specified for redemption, the Issuer will pay to the registered holders of the shares to be redeemed, the Redemption Price upon surrender at the head office of the Issuer (or any other place designated in the notice) of the certificate for the shares called for redemption. If only

part of the shares represented by any certificate are redeemed, a new certificate for the balance will be issued. From and after the date specified in any such notice, the shares called for redemption will cease to be entitled to dividends and the holders thereof will not be entitled to exercise any of the rights of shareholders unless payment of the Redemption Price is not made upon presentation of the certificates, in which case, the rights of the holders will remain unaffected.

The Issuer will have the right at any time after the mailing of the notice of its intention to redeem any shares, to deposit the Redemption Price of the shares called for redemption or of the shares which have not at the date of such deposit been surrendered in connection with such redemption to a special account in any chartered bank or any trust company in Canada named in the applicable notice to be paid without interest to the holders of the shares called for redemption upon surrender to such bank or trust company of the certificates representing the same. Upon deposit being made or upon the date specified for redemption in the notice, whichever is the later, the shares will be redeemed and the rights of the holders after such deposit or such redemption date, will be limited to receiving without interest their proportionate part of the total Redemption Price so deposited against surrender of the certificates held by them. Any interest allowed on such deposit will belong to the Issuer.

Redemption Rights - Holder

Holders of Preferred Shares have the right to require the Issuer to redeem all or any portion of their fully paid Preferred Shares upon providing the Issuer with 18 months' written notice in advance. However, the obligation of the Issuer to redeem Preferred Shares is subject to the qualification that the Issuer is not required to redeem Preferred Shares if such redemption would cause the Issuer to cease being qualified as a "mortgage investment corporation" pursuant to the provisions of the Income Tax Act and regulations thereunder. See "6. Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations – The Issuer".

Dividend Entitlement

The Issuer intends to pay out all of its net income and net realized capital gains as dividends within the time period specified in the Income Tax Act. Declaration of dividends in each fiscal year will be declared and paid in accordance with the following:

- (a) In any fiscal year, no dividend will be declared on the Common Shares unless and until dividends have been declared on the Preferred Shares as described below.
- (b) The holders of the Preferred Shares will be entitled to receive, when declared by the Issuer's directors, and the Issuer will pay out of monies of the Issuer properly applicable to the payment of dividends, preferential dividends in such amounts per share as the directors in their absolute discretion deem appropriate.
- (c) After such Preferred Share dividends are declared, the holders of Common Shares will be entitled to receive an equivalent dividend per paid up Common Share, prior to the payment of any further dividends on the Preferred Shares in the fiscal year. After the declaration of such Common Share dividend, for the balance of the fiscal year the Preferred Shares and Common Shares will participate equally, on a per share basis, with respect to any further dividends declared.
- (d) The Issuer intends to declare and distribute dividends quarterly when circumstances permit.

For further information, see "6. Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations".

Entitlement on Liquidation, Dissolution or Winding Up

In the event of the liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Issuer or other distribution of property or asset of the Issuer among its members for the purpose of winding up its affairs:

- (a) The holders of the Preferred Shares will be entitled to receive rateably an amount equal to the aggregate amount paid up on the shares held by them. After the holders of the Preferred Shares have received the aggregate amount paid up on the shares held by them, the holders of the Common Shares will be entitled to receive rateably an amount equal to the aggregate amount paid up on the shares held by them.
- (b) After the Issuer has made the distributions contemplated by paragraph (a) above, the holders of the Preferred Shares will be entitled to receive a share of the remaining amount available for distribution together with the holders of the Common Shares. The aggregate amount distributable to all holders of such classes of shares will be determined by multiplying the amount remaining to be distributed by a fraction, the numerator of which is the amount paid up on issued shares of the particular class and the denominator of which is the amount paid up on the issued shares of all classes prior to the distributions pursuant to paragraph (a) above.
- (c) Any amount to be distributed to holders of any class of shares pursuant to paragraphs (a) and (b) above will be distributed *pari passu* among all holders of shares of each class.

Constraints on Transferability

Under section 130.1(6)(d) of the Income Tax Act, a mortgage investment corporation is not permitted to have fewer than 20 shareholders and no shareholder may be a "specified shareholder" as described below under "6. Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations". For these purposes, a trust governed by a registered pension plan or a deferred profit sharing plan is counted as four shareholders for the purpose of determining the number of shareholder. Further, a trust governed by a registered retirement savings plan, deferred profit sharing plan, registered retirement income fund or tax-free savings account is generally counted as one shareholder for the purpose of determining if a shareholder is a specified shareholder. Subscribers for Preferred Shares are required to confirm their knowledge of these restrictions at the time they subscribe for Preferred Shares.

The directors of the Issuer intend to refuse registration of an allotment or any transfer of shares which would result in the Issuer ceasing to meet the qualifications of a "mortgage investment corporation".

See also "10. Resale Restrictions" for a description of further restrictions on the transferability of the Issuer's Preferred Shares.

5.2 Subscription Procedure

The Issuer hereby offers Preferred Shares having a par value of \$1.00 each at a price of \$1.00 per Preferred Share in reliance on exemptions from the prospectus and in certain circumstances, registration requirements under applicable securities laws. Sales will be made through the directors, officers and employees of the Issuer and registered dealers.

A person wishing to subscribe for Preferred Shares must deliver the following documents to the Issuer at the address shown in the Subscription Agreement:

(a) an executed Subscription Agreement in the form provided by the Issuer or the Manager;

- (b) if the person is purchasing Preferred Shares in reliance on the "offering memorandum" prospectus exemption under National Instrument 45-106 *Prospectus Exemptions* ("National Instrument 45-106"), a completed and executed Form 45-106F4 *Risk Acknowledgment* in the form attached to the Subscription Agreement or as otherwise provided by the Issuer or the Manager (one copy of which is to be retained by subscribers for their records);
- (c) if the person is an "accredited investor" within the meaning of National Instrument 45-106 and is purchasing Preferred Shares in reliance on the "accredited investor" prospectus exemption under National Instrument 45-106, a completed and executed accredited investor certificate in the form provided by the Issuer and if the person is an individual, a completed and executed Form 45-106F9 Form for Individual Accredited Investors (one copy of which is to be retained by subscribers for their records);
- (d) if the person is purchasing Preferred Shares directly from the Issuer (or otherwise from or through a person relying on the dealer registration exemption set forth in BC Instrument 32-517 Exemption from Dealer Registration Requirement for Trades in Securities of Mortgage Investment Entities), a completed and executed Risk Acknowledgement under BCI 32-517 Exemption from Dealer Registration Requirement for Trades in Securities of Mortgage Investment Entities in the form attached the Subscription Agreement or as otherwise provided by the Issuer or the Manager (one copy of which is to be retained by subscribers for their records); and
- (e) a certified cheque or bank draft made payable to "Pacifica Mortgage Investment Corporation" in the amount of the subscription price for the Preferred Shares or an irrevocable direction to a financial institution to deliver to the Issuer full payment for the Preferred Shares upon delivery of certificates representing such Preferred Shares to the financial institution or to the investor.

In accordance with the requirements of National Instrument 45-106, the Manager will hold the subscription monies advanced by each investor in trust for the investor until midnight on the second business day after the Subscription Agreement is signed by the investor.

The minimum subscription per investor is 25,000 shares for a minimum subscription price per investor of \$25,000. The Issuer may waive or adopt other minimums in its discretion from time to time subject to the requirements of applicable securities laws.

This offering is not subject to any minimum subscription level, and therefore any funds received from a purchaser are available to the Issuer and need not be refunded to the purchaser.

The Issuer is also not obligated to accept any subscription or to accept subscriptions in the order they are received by the Issuer. Subscriptions may be accepted, in whole or in part, by the Issuer, subject to the terms and conditions of the Subscription Agreement. The Issuer reserves the right to accept or reject subscriptions from any investor. The Issuer also reserves the right to close the subscription books at any time, without notice.

Interest will not be payable to an investor for monies received pursuant to the offering prior to acceptance of his subscription. If a subscription is rejected, monies received by the Issuer will be returned forthwith to the investor without interest or deduction.

Share certificates will be issued to subscribers within a reasonable time of such subscriptions being accepted by the Issuer.

5.3 Statutory Exemptions Relied Upon by the Issuer

The Preferred Shares are being offered on a continuous basis in reliance on exemptions from the prospectus and, in certain circumstances, registration requirements under applicable securities laws. In particular, as at the date of this Offering Memorandum, the Preferred Shares are being offered to investors resident in British Columbia who receive this Offering Memorandum and provide the required risk acknowledgement in reliance on the "offering memorandum" prospectus exemption in section 2.9 of National Instrument 45-106. Preferred Shares may also be offered to investors resident in other Canadian jurisdictions in reliance on the "offering memorandum" prospectus exemption in section 2.9 of National Instrument 45-106, to investors resident in any Canadian jurisdiction who gualify as an "accredited investor" in reliance on the "accredited investor" prospectus exemption in section 2.3 of National Instrument 45-106, to investors (who are not individuals) who purchase Preferred Shares with an aggregate purchase price of not less than \$150,000 in reliance on the "minimum amount investment" prospectus exemption in section 2.10 of National Instrument 45-106, and to other investors where permitted under applicable securities laws. Preferred Shares are sold to investors resident in British Columbia directly by the Issuer and its directors, officers and employees (or other persons) in reliance on the dealer registration exemption contained in BC Instrument 32-517 Exemption from Dealer Registration Requirement for Trades in Securities of Mortgage Investment Entities.

Subscriptions for Preferred Shares are subject to acceptance by the Issuer and the Issuer reserves the right to accept or reject subscriptions from any investor for any reason, including on the basis that it is impossible or impractical to comply with applicable securities or other laws in relation to a proposed investment in Preferred Shares.

6. CERTAIN CANADIAN FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSIDERATIONS

Counsel to the Issuer has prepared the following which is, as of the date hereof, a fair and accurate summary of the principal Canadian federal income tax considerations generally applicable to the acquisition, holding and disposition of Preferred Shares by certain eligible investors who acquire Preferred Shares pursuant to this Offering Memorandum. This summary is generally applicable to an eligible investor who, for the purposes of the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) (defined above as the "**Income Tax Act**") and at all relevant times (a) is resident in Canada, (b) deals at arm's length with and is not affiliated with the Issuer, and (c) holds Preferred Shares as capital property. Generally, the Preferred Shares will be considered to be capital property to an eligible investor provided that the eligible investor does not hold such Preferred Shares in the course of carrying on a business or as part of an adventure or concern in the nature of trade.

This summary does not apply to an eligible investor (a) that is a "financial institution" for the purposes of the "mark-to market" rules contained in the Income Tax Act, (b) that is a "specified financial institution" (within the meaning of the Income Tax Act), (c) that reports its "Canadian tax results" (within the meaning of the Income Tax Act) in a currency other than Canadian currency, (d) an interest in which is, or for whom a Preferred Share would be, a "tax shelter investment" within the meaning of the Income Tax Act, or (e) that enters into a "derivative forward agreement" or "synthetic disposition arrangement" (within the meaning of the Income Tax Act) in respect of Preferred Shares.

This summary is based on the current provisions of the Income Tax Act, counsel's understanding of the current administrative policies and assessing practices of the CRA published by it prior to the date hereof and all specific proposals to amend the Income Tax Act publicly announced by or on behalf of the Minister of Finance (Canada) prior to the date hereof (the "**Tax Proposals**") including those released with the 2018 federal budget on February 27, 2018 (the "**2018 Budget Tax Proposals**"). This summary does not otherwise take into account or anticipate any changes in law, whether by legislative, governmental or judicial action, nor does it take into account other federal or any provincial, territorial or foreign tax legislation or considerations. There can be no assurance that the Tax Proposals will be enacted in the form publicly announced or at all.

This summary is not exhaustive of all possible Canadian federal income tax considerations applicable to an investment in Preferred Shares and does not describe the income tax considerations relating to the deductibility of interest on money borrowed to acquire Preferred Shares. Moreover, the income and other tax consequences of acquiring, holding or disposing of Preferred Shares will vary depending on an eligible investor's particular circumstances, including the province or territory in which the eligible investor resides or carries on business. Accordingly, this summary is of a general nature only and is not intended to be legal or tax advice to any particular eligible investor. You should consult your own professional advisors to obtain advice on the income tax consequences that apply to you.

The Issuer

The following summary is based on the assumption that the Issuer meets certain conditions which are imposed by the Income Tax Act on the Issuer in order for the Issuer to qualify as a "mortgage investment corporation" thereunder.

For the purposes of subsection 130.1(6) of the Income Tax Act, a corporation is a mortgage investment corporation throughout a taxation year if, throughout the year, it satisfies the following conditions:

- (a) it was a Canadian corporation;
- (b) its only undertaking was the investing of funds of the corporation and it did not manage or develop any real or immovable property;
- (c) none of the property of the corporation consisted of
 - (i) debts owing to the corporation that were secured on real or immovable property situated outside Canada,
 - (ii) debts owing to the corporation by non-resident persons, except any such debts that were secured on real or immovable property situated in Canada,
 - (iii) shares of the capital stock of corporations not resident in Canada, or
 - (iv) real or immovable property situated outside Canada, or any leasehold interest in such property;
- (d) there were 20 or more shareholders of the corporation and no person was a specified shareholder (as defined below) of the corporation for the purposes of paragraph 130.1(6)(d) of the Income Tax Act;
- (e) any holders of preferred shares (as defined in the Income Tax Act) of the corporation had a right, after payment to them of their preferred dividends, and payment of dividends in a like amount per share to the holders of the common shares (as defined in the Income Tax Act) of the corporation, to participate *pari passu* with the holders of the common shares in any further payment of dividends;
- (f) the cost amount (as defined in the Income Tax Act) to the corporation of such of its property as consisted of
 - (i) debts owing to the corporation that were secured, whether by mortgages, hypothecs or in any other manner, on houses (as defined in section 2 of the *National Housing Act*

(Canada)) or on property included within a housing project (as defined in that section as it read on June 16, 1999), and

- (ii) amounts of any deposits standing to the corporation's credit in the records of
 - (A) a bank (as defined in the Income Tax Act) or other corporation any of whose deposits are insured by the Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation or the Régie de l'assurance-dépôts du Québec, or
 - (B) a credit union (as defined in the Income Tax Act),

plus the amount of any money of the corporation was at least 50% of the cost amount to it of all of its property;

- (g) the cost amount (as defined in the Income Tax Act) to the corporation of all real or immovable property of the corporation, including leasehold interests in such property, (except real or immovable property acquired by the corporation by foreclosure or otherwise after default made on a mortgage, hypothec or agreement of sale of real or immovable property) did not exceed 25% of the cost amount to it of all of its property;
- (h) its liabilities (as defined in subsection 130.1(9) of the Income Tax Act) did not exceed three times the amount by which the cost amount to it of all of its property exceeded its liabilities, where at any time in the year the cost amount to it of such of its property as consisted of property described in subparagraphs 130.1(6)(f)(i) and (ii) plus the amount of any money of the corporation was less than 2/3 of the cost amount to it of all of its property; and
- (i) its liabilities (as defined in subsection 130.1(9) of the Income Tax Act) did not exceed five times the amount by which the cost amount to it of all its property exceeded its liabilities, where paragraph 130.1(6)(h) is not applicable.

For the purpose of paragraph (d) above, a "**specified shareholder**" of a corporation for the purposes of paragraph 130.1(6)(d) of the Income Tax Act means a person who would be a "specified shareholder" of the corporation if

1. the definition of "specified shareholder" in subsection 248(1) of the Income Tax Act was modified to read as follows:

'specified shareholder' of a corporation at any time means a taxpayer who owns, directly or indirectly, at that time, more than 25% of the issued shares of any class of the capital stock of the corporation and, for the purposes of this definition,

- (a) a taxpayer is deemed to own each share of the capital stock of a corporation owned at that time by a person related to the taxpayer,
- (b) each beneficiary of a trust shall be deemed to own that proportion of all such shares owned by the trust at that time that the fair market value at that time of the beneficial interest of the beneficiary in the trust is of the fair market value at that time of all beneficial interests in the trust,
- (c) each member of a partnership shall be deemed to own that proportion of all the shares of any class of the capital stock of a corporation that are property of the partnership at that time that the fair market value at that

time of the member's interest in the partnership is of the fair market value at that time of the interests of all members in the partnership, and

- (d) notwithstanding paragraph (b), where a beneficiary's share of the income or capital of the trust depends on the exercise by any person of, or the failure by any person to exercise, any discretionary power, the beneficiary shall be deemed to own each share of the capital stock of a corporation owned at that time by the trust; and
- 2. paragraph 251(2)(a) of the Income Tax Act was modified to read as follows:
 - (a) an individual and
 - (i) the individual's child (as defined in subsection 70(10) of the Income Tax Act) who is under 18 years of age, or
 - (ii) the individual's spouse or common-law partner.

Generally, a person will be a specified shareholder of a corporation if the person, alone or together with any person related (as defined in section 251 of the Income Tax Act and as modified in the preceding paragraph) to the person, owns directly or indirectly, more than 25% of the issued shares of any class of the capital stock of the corporation.

If the Issuer qualifies as a mortgage investment corporation throughout a taxation year, the Issuer will be deemed to be a "public corporation" for the purposes of the Income Tax Act, however the Issuer will generally be treated as a conduit for most purposes under the Income Tax Act: a mortgage investment corporation is entitled to deduct (a) the total amount of all taxable dividends, other than capital gains dividends (as defined in the Income Tax Act) which it pays during the year or within 90 days after the end of the year to the extent that such dividends were not deductible by the mortgage investment corporation in computing its income for the preceding year; and (b) provided the relevant election is made in the prescribed manner, one half of all "capital gains dividends" (as defined in the Income Tax Act) paid by the corporation during the period commencing 91 days after the commencement of the year and ending within 90 days after the end of the year.

The Issuer intends to declare and pay dividends in amounts sufficient to result in no tax being payable by the Issuer each year. To the extent the Issuer does not do so, any taxable income will be subject to tax at the highest corporate rates and not eligible for the general rate reduction; currently the applicable combined federal and provincial corporation tax rate is 40% for British Columbia. A mortgage investment corporation is not eligible for the refundable tax provisions under the Income Tax Act. A mortgage investment corporation is not entitled to deduct taxable dividends received from other Canadian corporations in computing its taxable income for a taxation year.

Shareholders

Dividends other than "capital gains dividends" (as defined in the Income Tax Act), paid by the Issuer on the Preferred Shares will be included in shareholder' incomes as interest, and not as dividends. Capital gains dividends will be treated as realized capital gains of shareholders, and will be subject to the general rules relating to the taxation of capital gains described below. Dividends paid by the Issuer to an individual on a Preferred Share will not be subject to the ordinary gross-up and dividend tax-credit rules, and dividends paid by the issuer to a corporation on a Preferred Share will not be eligible for the inter-corporate dividend deduction.

A disposition or a deemed disposition of Preferred Shares that are capital property to a person other than the Issuer will give rise to a capital gain (or capital loss) to the extent that the proceeds of disposition of the

Preferred Shares exceed (or are exceeded by) the adjusted cost base of the Preferred Shares and reasonable disposition costs.

Generally, if the Issuer redeems or acquires Preferred Shares held by a shareholder, the shareholder will be deemed to receive a dividend equal to the amount, if any, by which the amount paid by the Issuer to the shareholder on the redemption or acquisition exceeds the "paid-up capital" (as defined in the Income Tax Act) of the Preferred Shares so redeemed or acquired. Any such dividend deemed to be paid to a shareholder will be subject to the rules discussed above. The balance of the amount paid by the Issuer will be proceeds of disposition for the Preferred Shares for the purposes of calculating a capital gain (or capital loss).

Generally, one-half of the amount of any capital gain (a "**taxable capital gain**") realized in the year is required to be included in computing the shareholder's income for a taxation year. Subject to and in accordance with the provisions of the Income Tax Act, a shareholder is required to deduct one-half of the amount of any capital loss (an "allowable capital loss") realized in a taxation year from taxable capital gains realized in the year by such shareholder. Allowable capital losses in excess of taxable capital gains may be carried back and deducted in any of the three preceding years or carried forward and deducted in any following taxation year against taxable capital gains realized in such year to the extent and under the circumstances described in the Income Tax Act.

Capital gains realized and dividends received by a shareholder that is an individual or a trust, other than certain specified trusts, may give rise to alternative minimum tax under the Income Tax Act and any such shareholders should consult their own tax advisors with respect to the application of alternative minimum tax.

The 2018 Budget Tax Proposals include amendments to the Income Tax Act to limit the availability of the small business deduction for "Canadian-controlled private corporations" ("**CCPCs**" and as defined in the Income Tax Act) earning "adjusted aggregate investment income" exceeding \$50,000 in a taxation year that begins after 2018. CCPCs acquiring or holding Preferred Shares should consult their tax advisors with respect to the implications of the 2018 Budget Tax Proposals as they relate to the acquisition, holding and disposition of Preferred Shares.

Holders of Preferred Shares that are CCPCs may be subject to an additional tax of 10³/₃% on certain investment income, including amounts received in respect of interest and taxable capital gains. The 10²/₃% tax is refundable when the CCPC holder of the Preferred Shares pays taxable dividends (at a rate of \$38.33 per \$100 of taxable dividends paid). The 2018 Budget Tax Proposals include amendments to the Income Tax Act which provide that, subject to certain exceptions, this 10²/₃% tax will only be refundable when the CCPC holder of the Preferred Shares pays taxable dividends that are not "eligible dividends"; such amendments will be applicable to taxation years that begin after 2018. CCPCs acquiring or holding Preferred Shares should consult their tax advisors with respect to the implications of the 2018 Budget Tax Proposals as they relate to the acquisition, holding and disposition of Preferred Shares.

Eligibility for Investment by Deferred Income Plans

The Preferred Shares will be a qualified investment for trusts governed by a registered retirement savings plan, deferred profit sharing plan, registered disability savings plan, registered education savings plan, registered retirement income fund or tax-free savings account (each one a "**Deferred Income Plan**") at a particular time provided (a) the Issuer qualifies as a mortgage investment corporation under the Income Tax Act at that time, and (b) the Issuer does not hold as part of its property at any time during a calendar year in which the particular time occurs any indebtedness, whether by way of mortgage or otherwise, of a person who is an annuitant, beneficiary, employer, or subscriber under, or a holder of (as applicable), the Deferred Income Plan or of any other person who does not deal at arm's length (within the meaning of the Income Tax Act) with that person.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the Preferred Shares held by a Deferred Income Plan that is a registered retirement income fund, registered retirement savings plan, registered education savings plan, registered disability savings plan, or tax-free savings account (a "**Registered Plan**") are a "prohibited investment" for the Registered Plan under the Income Tax Act, the annuitant, subscriber or holder of the Registered Plan (as applicable) will be subject to a penalty tax as set out in the Income Tax Act. The Preferred Shares will be a "prohibited investment" if the annuitant, subscriber or holder of the Registered Plan (as applicable) (a) does not deal at arm's length with the Issuer for the purposes of the Income Tax Act, or (b) has a "significant interest" (within the meaning of the Income Tax Act) in the Issuer. In addition, the Preferred Shares will not be a "prohibited investment" if the Preferred Shares are "excluded property" (as defined in the Income Tax Act) for the Deferred Income Tax.

Potential investors who intend to hold Preferred Shares in a Deferred Income Plan should obtain independent professional advice regarding the income tax consequences of investing in Preferred Shares of the Issuer. Not all securities are suitable for investment through a Deferred Income Plan.

7. COMPENSATION PAID TO SELLERS AND FINDERS

It is not expected that a sales commission or fee will be payable by the Issuer when you purchase Preferred Shares. However, if you acquire Preferred Shares through a registered dealer, your dealer may charge you a sales commission or fee at a rate to be negotiated between you and your dealer.

8. RISK FACTORS

8.1 Risk Factors

The purchase of Preferred Shares involves a number of significant risks. You could lose all the money you invest. Only investors who can reasonably afford the risk of loss of their entire investment should consider the purchase of Preferred Shares. Certain risks associated with the purchase of Preferred Shares are described below. Investors should speak to a qualified advisor before making an investment. Investors in Preferred Shares should carefully consider the following risks relating to the Issuer:

Investment Risk

- (a) As no market for Preferred Shares exists or will exist after this offering, it may be difficult or even impossible for a purchaser to sell them. Prospective investors should consult with their legal advisors in order to obtain further particulars on the restrictions on the resale of Preferred Shares purchased pursuant to this Offering Memorandum. See "5. Securities Offered – 5.1 Terms of Securities – Redemption Rights - Holder."
- (b) An investment in Preferred Shares may be deemed speculative and is not intended as a complete investment program. A subscription for securities should be considered only by persons financially able to maintain their investment and who can bear the risk of loss associated with an investment in the Preferred Shares.
- (c) There is no guarantee that the Issuer will be able to achieve its objective, or that the Issuer will earn a positive return. The Issuer may incur losses in respect of its investments. The funds available for distribution to holders of Preferred Shares will vary according to, among other things, the interest and principal payments received in respect of the loans comprising the Issuer's mortgage portfolio. This offering is not suitable for investors who cannot afford to assume significant risks in connection with their investments.
- (d) Because the Preferred Shares are not generally transferable, an investment in the Issuer is a relatively illiquid investment and involves a high degree of risk. The securities are issued pursuant to exemptions from the prospectus requirements under applicable securities laws,

and any disposition of securities will require compliance with those laws. You may be able to dispose of your securities only through redemption, and you must bear the risk of any decline in the value of the securities during the period from the date a notice of redemption is given by you until the redemption date. In addition, the transfer of Preferred Shares may result in adverse tax consequences to you. See "6. Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations". You should only purchase Preferred Shares if you are able to maintain your investment and can afford the risk of loss associated with an investment in the Issuer.

- (e) In order to pay the redemption price for shareholders who redeem their Preferred Shares, the Issuer may be required to liquidate investments earlier than it might otherwise choose. These liquidations may cause the Issuer to incur losses and could substantially reduce the net book value of the Issuer if numerous redemptions are made at the same time. Substantial redemptions by investors within a short period of time could have a material adverse effect on the Issuer. Such asset liquidation may also trigger tax consequences, such as the characterization of certain profits as ordinary income or losses rather than as capital gains or capital losses.
- (f) The Preferred Shares being sold under this offering do not carry voting rights, and consequently an investor's investment in Preferred Shares does not carry with it any right to take part in the control or management of the Issuer's business, including the election of directors. In assessing the risks and rewards of an investment in Preferred Shares, potential investors should appreciate that they are relying solely on the good faith, judgment and ability of the directors, officers and employees of the Issuer and the Manager to make appropriate decisions with respect to the management of the Issuer, and that they will be bound by the decisions of the Issuer's and the Manager's directors, officers and employees.
- (g) The Issuer is not a member institution of the Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation and the Preferred Shares offered pursuant to this Offering Memorandum are not insured against loss through the Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation.

Issuer Risk

- (a) The Issuer's articles and investment policies require it to conduct its operations so as to qualify as a "mortgage investment corporation" for the Income Tax Act. If for any reason the Issuer fails to maintain its "mortgage investment corporation" status in a particular year, the dividends paid by the Issuer on the Preferred Shares for that particular year would cease to be deductible from the income of the Issuer for that year and the dividends it pays on the Preferred Shares would be subject to the ordinary dividend rules under the Income Tax Act (including the gross up and dividend tax credit rules applicable to individuals, and Part IV tax applicable to corporations). In addition, the Preferred Shares would generally cease to be qualified investments for Deferred Income Plans potentially resulting in adverse consequences in accordance with the Income Tax Act. See the discussion under "6. Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations".
- (b) The ability of the Issuer to achieve income is dependent in part upon the Manager being able to identify and assemble an adequate supply of mortgages. There are no assurances that the Issuer will be able to locate an adequate ongoing supply of investments. The Issuer will compete with individuals, partnerships, companies, trusts and institutions for the investment in the financing of real properties. Many of these competitors have greater financial resources than the Issuer or operate with greater flexibility. An increase in the availability of investment funds and an increase in interest in such investments may increase competition for those investments, thereby potentially reducing the yield on the investments. Further, the operations of the Issuer and the Manager are highly dependent upon the continued support and

participation of their key personnel. The loss of their services may materially affect the timing or the ability of the Issuer to implement its business plan.

- (c) The Manager is a joint venture established by the Joint Venture Agreement (which expires on March 1, 2019) and retained by the Issuer to manage the Issuer's mortgage investments pursuant to the Management Agreement (which expires on March 15, 2019). Although, the Issuer expects that the Joint Venture Agreement and the Management Agreement will be extended, the Manager has significant responsibility for assisting the Issuer to conduct its affairs. If the Joint Venture Agreement or the Management Agreement is not extended or there is any inability of the Manager to perform competently or on a timely basis, it may have a material adverse effect on the Issuer.
- (d) Investments in mortgages are relatively illiquid. Such illiquidity will tend to limit the Issuer's ability to change its portfolio promptly in response to changing economic or investment conditions Additionally, it will be difficult for the Issuer to dispose of investments rapidly at favourable prices, in connection with redemption requests, adverse market developments or other factors. The sale of such investments may also be subject to delays and additional costs and may only be possible at substantial discounts.
- (e) There are potential conflicts of interest to which the directors and officers of the Issuer may be subject in connection with the operations of the Issuer. These conflicts arise primarily out of the contractual relationship between the Issuer and the Manager, which is obligated to manage the Issuer to a certain standard. A conflict may occur at the time the Issuer and the Manager renegotiate the terms of the Management Agreement.
- (f) The Issuer may leverage its investment positions by borrowing funds. Leverage increases both the possibility for profit and the risk of loss on any investment position.
- (g) The normal gross-up and dividend tax credit rules do not apply to dividends paid on Preferred Shares. See "6. Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations".

Industry Risk

- (a) There are certain risks inherent in mortgage lending which investors should carefully consider before investing in the Preferred Shares. These risks include the risk of default and arrears, abnormal and significant fluctuations in interest rates, the general state of the economy, concentration of mortgages on properties which are in one geographic location, local real estate markets and falling real estate values. To the extent that any of these conditions change or occur, they are likely to affect the demand for mortgages and the interest rate, which could cause a decrease in the interest revenue to the Issuer.
- (b) The composition of the Issuer's mortgage portfolio may vary widely from time to time and may be concentrated by type of security, industry or geography, resulting in the mortgage portfolio being less diversified than anticipated. A lack of diversification may result in the Issuer being exposed to economic downturns or other events that have an adverse and disproportionate effect on particular types of security, industry or geography.
- (c) The profitability of the Issuer will be dependent on both general and local economic conditions and will be affected by fluctuations in the rate of economic growth, the rate of expansion of real estate markets in the target areas and migration levels.
- (d) The Issuer's business is to provide loans to borrowers, some of which may not qualify for financing from conventional lenders. Accordingly, the risk of repayment of these loans may be high. The Issuer's income and funds available for distribution to shareholders would be
adversely affected if a significant number of borrowers were unable to pay their obligation to the Issuer or if the Issuer was unable to invest its funds in mortgages on economically favourable terms. On default by a borrower or borrowers, the Issuer may experience delays in enforcing its rights as a lender and may incur substantial costs in protecting its investment.

- (e) There can be no assurance that income tax laws and government incentive programs relating to the real estate industry will not be changed in a manner which adversely affects the Issuer or distributions received by its security holders.
- (f) Environmental and ecological legislation and policies have become increasingly important in recent years. Under various laws, as the owner of real estate properties (if foreclosure proceedings are commenced and completed), the Issuer could become liable for the costs of removal or remediation of certain hazardous or toxic substances released on, from or in one or more of the properties. The failure to remove or remediate such substances, if any, may adversely affect the Issuer's ability to sell such a property or to borrow using a property as collateral.

8.2 Conflicts of Interest

The Issuer and its shareholders are dependent upon the experience and good faith of the Manager. The Manager is entitled to act in a similar capacity for other companies with investment policies similar to that of the Issuer and accordingly, conflicts may arise. Certain directors and officers of the Issuer are also directors and officers of the Manager. If the Manager is obligated to provide other companies with an adequate ongoing supply of investments and there are limited investments available, the supply of investments provided by the Manager to the Issuer may be affected.

Furthermore, certain of the directors and officers of the Issuer are also directors, officers and/or shareholders of other mortgage investment corporations and/or mortgage brokerage firms, and conflicts of interest may arise between their duties as directors of the Issuer and as directors of such other companies. All such possible conflicts will be disclosed in accordance with the requirements of applicable law and the directors concerned will govern themselves in respect thereof to the best of their ability and in accordance with the obligations imposed on them by law.

The directors and officers of the Issuer intend to sell Preferred Shares offered hereunder but no commissions will be paid or payable to such directors and officers.

The Issuer is a "connected issuer" and a "related issuer", within the meaning of applicable securities legislation, of the Manager given the role of the Manager and given that each of the Issuer and the Manager have common shareholders, directors and officers and the Manager is in part owned by certain of the directors and officers of the Issuer. The Manager receives fees from the Issuer pursuant to the Management Agreement. See "3. Management of the Issuer" and "3.6 Directors, Officers and Principal Shareholders of the Manager".

9. **REPORTING OBLIGATIONS**

9.1 Delivery of Financial Statements

The Issuer is not a reporting issuer under the *Securities Act* (British Columbia) or applicable securities legislation in any other jurisdiction, and is not subject to continuous disclosure obligations under such legislation. Financial statements of the Issuer will be reported on by its auditors on an annual basis and will be made available to shareholders of the Issuer in accordance with the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act* (British Columbia) and other applicable laws as they may apply from time to time.

Certain corporate and securities information about the Issuer is available at the British Columbia Securities Commission website at <u>www.bcsc.bc.ca</u> and in the future, may also be available at <u>www.sedar.com</u>.

The Office of the Registrar of Mortgage Brokers at the Financial Institutions Commission regulates the mortgage brokering and lending activities of Mortgage Investment Corporations (MICs) under the *Mortgage Brokers Act* (British Columbia). The Registrar and the *Mortgage Brokers Act* (British Columbia) do not regulate the capital raising and investment marketing activities of MICs which are subject to securities legislation and regulation.

9.2 Audited Financial Statements and Auditors

The audited financial statements of the Issuer as at November 30, 2017 are included below under the heading "12. Financial Statements".

The auditors of the Issuer are D&H Group, Chartered Accountants, 10th Floor, 1333 West Broadway, Vancouver, British Columbia, V6H 4C1.

10. RESALE RESTRICTIONS

The Preferred Shares will be subject to a number of resale restrictions, including a restriction on trading. As the Issuer does not intend to become a reporting issuer, investors will not be able to trade the securities unless they comply with an exemption from the prospectus and registration requirements under securities legislation. However, we note that securities legislation in Canada does contain exemptions that will permit you to redeem your Preferred Shares in accordance with their terms. See "5. Securities of the Issuer – 5.1 Terms of Securities – Redemption Rights – Holder".

Unless permitted under securities legislation, you cannot trade the securities before the date that is four months and a day after the date the Issuer becomes a reporting issuer in any province or territory of Canada. For trades in Manitoba, unless permitted under securities legislation, you must not trade in the Preferred Shares without the prior written consent of the regulator in Manitoba unless: (a) the Issuer has filed a prospectus with the regulator in Manitoba with respect to the securities you have purchased and the regulator in Manitoba has issued a receipt for that prospectus, or (b) you have held the securities for at least 12 months. The regulator in Manitoba will consent to your trade if the regulator is of the opinion that to do so is not prejudicial to the public interest. Again, we note that securities legislation in Canada will permit you to redeem your Preferred Shares in accordance with their terms. See "5. Securities of the Issuer – 5.1 Terms of Securities – Redemption Rights – Holder".

11. PURCHASERS' RIGHTS

If you purchase Preferred Shares, you will have certain rights, some of which are described below. For information about your rights, you should consult a lawyer. The following summaries of investors' legal rights are subject to the express provisions of the securities laws of the applicable province or territory in which they are resident and reference is made thereto for the complete text of such provisions. The rights of action described below are in addition to and without derogation from any right or remedy available at law to the investor and are intended to correspond to the provisions of the relevant securities legislation and are subject to the defences contained therein.

Two Day Cancellation Right

You can cancel your agreement to purchase Preferred Shares. To do so, you must send a notice to us by midnight on the second business day after you sign the agreement to buy Preferred Shares.

Statutory Rights of Action

For purposes of the following summaries, "**misrepresentation**" means an untrue statement of a material fact or an omission to state a material fact that is necessary in order to make a statement not misleading in light of the circumstances in which it was made.

British Columbia

Section 132.1 of the Securities Act (British Columbia) provides that if an offering memorandum, such as this Offering Memorandum, together with any amendment hereto, is delivered to a purchaser resident in British Columbia who purchases Preferred Shares in reliance on the "offering memorandum" prospectus exemption set out in section 2.9 of National Instrument 45-106 and contains a misrepresentation and it was a misrepresentation at the time of purchase, the purchaser will be deemed to have relied upon the misrepresentation and will have a right of action against the Issuer, every director of the Issuer at the date of the offering memorandum, the Manager and every person who signed the offering memorandum for damages or, alternatively, while still the owner of the Preferred Shares, for rescission against the Issuer, provided that:

- (a) no action may be commenced to enforce a right of action:
 - (i) for rescission more than 180 days after the date of the purchase; or
 - (ii) for damages more than the earlier of (i) 180 days after the purchaser first had knowledge of the facts giving rise to the cause of action, or (ii) three years after the date of purchase;
- (b) no person or company will be liable if the person or company proves that the purchaser purchased the Preferred Shares with knowledge of the misrepresentation;
- (c) no person or company (but excluding the Issuer) will be liable if the person or company proves that (i) the offering memorandum was delivered to the purchaser without the person's or company's knowledge or consent and that, on becoming aware of its delivery, the person or company gave written notice to the Issuer that it was delivered without the person's or company's knowledge or consent, (ii) on becoming aware of any misrepresentation in the offering memorandum, the person or company withdrew the person's or company's consent to the offering memorandum and gave written notice to the Issuer of the withdrawal and the reason for it, or (iii) with respect to any part of the offering memorandum purporting to be made on the authority of an expert or to be a copy of, or an extract from, a report, an opinion or a statement of an expert, the person or company had no reasonable grounds to believe and did not believe that there had been a misrepresentation, or the relevant part of the offering memorandum did not fairly represent the report, opinion or statement of the expert, or was not a fair copy of, or an extract from, the report, opinion or statement of the expert;
- (d) no person or company (but excluding the Issuer) will be liable with respect to any part of the offering memorandum not purporting to be made on the authority of an expert, or to be a copy of, or an extract from, a report, opinion or statement of expert unless the person or company failed to conduct a reasonable investigation to provide reasonable grounds for a belief that there had been no misrepresentation, or believed that there had been a misrepresentation;
- (e) no person is liable for a misrepresentation in forward-looking information if the person proves that
 - (i) the offering memorandum containing the forward-looking information contained, proximate to that information, reasonable cautionary language identifying the forward-looking information as such, and identifying material factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from a conclusion, forecast or projection in the forward-looking information, and a statement of the material factors or assumptions that were applied in drawing a conclusion or making a forecast or projection set out in the forward-looking information, and

- (ii) the person had a reasonable basis for drawing the conclusions or making the forecasts and projections set out in the forward-looking information;
- (f) in an action for damages, the defendant will not be liable for all or any portion of the damages that the defendant proves does not represent the depreciation in value of the Preferred Shares as a result of the misrepresentation; and
- (g) in no case will the amount recoverable exceed the price at which the Preferred Shares were sold to the purchaser.

Alberta

Section 204 of the *Securities Act* (Alberta) provides that where an offering memorandum, such as this Offering Memorandum, together with any amendment to it, is delivered to a purchaser resident in Alberta, in connection with the distribution of securities in reliance on the "offering memorandum" prospectus exemption set out in section 2.9 of National Instrument 45-106 or the "minimum amount investment" or "\$150,000 investment" prospectus exemption in section 2.10 of National Instrument 45-106, and contains a misrepresentation, the purchaser has, without regard to whether the purchaser relied on the misrepresentation, a right of action against the Issuer, every director of the Issuer at the date of the offering memorandum, the Manager and every person who signed the offering memorandum for damages or, alternatively, for rescission against the Issuer, provided that:

- (a) no action may be commenced to enforce a right of action:
 - (i) for rescission more than 180 days after the date of the purchase; or
 - (ii) for damages more than the earlier of (A) 180 days after the purchaser first had knowledge of the facts giving rise to the cause of action, or (B) three years from the date of purchase;
- (b) no person or company will be liable if the person or company proves that the purchaser purchased the securities with knowledge of the misrepresentation;
- (c) no person or company (but excluding the Issuer) will be liable if the person or company proves that (i) the offering memorandum was delivered to the purchaser without the person's or company's knowledge or consent and that, on becoming aware of its delivery, the person or company gave reasonable notice to the Executive Director and the Issuer that it was delivered without the person's or company's knowledge or consent, (ii) on becoming aware of any misrepresentation in the offering memorandum, the person or company withdrew the person's or company's consent to the offering memorandum and gave reasonable notice to the Executive Director and the Issuer of the withdrawal and the reason for it, or (iii) with respect to any part of the offering memorandum purporting to be made on the authority of an expert or to be a copy of, or an extract from, a report, an opinion or a statement of an expert, the person or company had no reasonable grounds to believe and did not believe that there had been a misrepresentation, or the relevant part of the offering memorandum did not fairly represent the report, opinion or statement of the expert, or was not a fair copy of, or an extract from, the report, opinion or statement of the expert;
- (d) no person or company (but excluding the Issuer) will be liable with respect to any part of the offering memorandum not purporting to be made on the authority of an expert, or to be a copy of, or an extract from, a report, opinion or statement of expert unless the person or company failed to conduct an investigation to provide reasonable grounds for a belief that there had been no misrepresentation, and believed that there had been a misrepresentation;
- (e) in an action for damages, the defendant will not be liable for all or any portion of the damages that the defendant proves does not represent the depreciation in value of the securities as a result of the misrepresentation; and
- (f) in no case will the amount recoverable exceed the price at which the securities were sold to the purchaser.

Under Section 205.1, a person or company is not liable in an action under section 204 for a misrepresentation in forward-looking information if the person or company proves:

- (a) the offering memorandum containing the forward-looking information contained, proximate to that information, reasonable cautionary language identifying the forward-looking information as such, and identifying material factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from a conclusion, forecast or projection in the forward-looking information, and a statement of the material factors or assumptions that were applied in drawing a conclusion or making a forecast or projection set out in the forward-looking information; and
- (b) the person or company had a reasonable basis for drawing the conclusions or making the forecasts and projections set out in the forward-looking information.

Saskatchewan

Section 138 of *The Securities Act, 1988* (Saskatchewan), as amended (the "**Saskatchewan Act**") provides that where an offering memorandum, such as this Offering Memorandum, or any amendment to it is sent or delivered to a purchaser and it contains a misrepresentation, a purchaser who purchases a security covered by the offering memorandum or any amendment to it has, without regard to whether the purchaser relied on the misrepresentation, a right of action for rescission against the Issuer on whose behalf the distribution is made or has a right of action for damages against:

- (a) the Issuer;
- (b) every promoter and director of the Issuer or the selling security holder, as the case may be, at the time the offering memorandum or any amendment to it was sent or delivered;
- (c) every person or company whose consent has been filed respecting the offering, but only with respect to reports, opinions or statements that have been made by them;
- (d) every person who or company that, in addition to the persons or companies mentioned in (a) to (c) above, signed the offering memorandum or the amendment to the offering memorandum, including the Manager; and
- (e) every person who or company that sells securities on behalf of the Issuer or selling security holder under the offering memorandum or amendment to the offering memorandum.

Such rights of rescission and damages are subject to certain limitations including the following:

- (a) if the purchaser elects to exercise its right of rescission against the Issuer or selling security holder, it will have no right of action for damages against that party;
- (b) in an action for damages, a defendant will not be liable for all or any portion of the damages that he, she or it proves do not represent the depreciation in value of the securities resulting from the misrepresentation relied on;
- (c) no person or company, other than the Issuer or a selling security holder, will be liable for any part of the offering memorandum or any amendment to it not purporting to be made on the authority of an expert and not purporting to be a copy of, or an extract from, a report, opinion or statement of an expert, unless the person or company failed to conduct a reasonable investigation sufficient to provide reasonable grounds for a belief that there had been no misrepresentation or believed that there had been a misrepresentation;
- (d) in no case will the amount recoverable exceed the price at which the securities were offered; and
- (e) no person or company is liable in an action for rescission or damages if that person or company proves that the purchaser purchased the securities with knowledge of the misrepresentation.

In addition, no person or company, other than the Issuer, will be liable if the person or company proves that:

- (a) the offering memorandum or any amendment to it was sent or delivered without the person's or company's knowledge or consent and that, on becoming aware of it being sent or delivered, that person or company gave reasonable general notice that it was so sent or delivered;
- (b) before the purchase of the securities by the purchaser, on becoming aware of any misrepresentation, the person or company withdrew the person's or company's consent to the memorandum and gave reasonable general notice to the Issuer of the withdrawal and the reason for it; or
- (c) with respect to any part of the offering memorandum or any amendment to it purporting to be made on the authority of an expert, or purporting to be a copy of, or an extract from, a report, an opinion or a statement of an expert, that person or company had no reasonable grounds to believe and did not believe that there had been a misrepresentation, the part of the offering memorandum or any amendment to it did not fairly represent the report, opinion or statement of the expert, or was not a fair copy of, or an extract from, the report, opinion or statement of the expert.

Under section 139.1, no person or company is liable in an action under section 138 for a misrepresentation in forward-looking information if the person or company proves:

- (a) with respect to the document containing the forward-looking information, proximate to that information there is contained, reasonable cautionary language identifying the forward-looking information as such, identifying material factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from a conclusion, forecast or projection in the forward-looking information, and a statement of the material factors or assumptions that were applied in drawing a conclusion or making a forecast or projection set out in the forward-looking information; and
- (b) the person or company had a reasonable basis for drawing the conclusions or making the forecasts and projections set out in the forward-looking information.

Not all defences upon which we or others may rely are described herein. Please refer to the full text of the Saskatchewan Act for a complete listing.

Similar rights of action for damages and rescission are provided in section 138.1 of the Saskatchewan Act in respect of a misrepresentation in advertising and sales literature disseminated in connection with an offering of securities.

Section 138.2 of the Saskatchewan Act also provides that where an individual makes a verbal statement to a prospective purchaser that contains a misrepresentation relating to the security purchased and the verbal statement is made either before or contemporaneously with the purchase of the security, the purchaser has, without regard to whether the purchaser relied on the misrepresentation, a right of action for damages against the individual who made the verbal statement.

Section 141(1) of the Saskatchewan Act provides a purchaser with the right to void the purchase agreement and to recover all money and other consideration paid by the purchaser for the securities if the securities are sold in contravention of the Saskatchewan Act, the regulations to the Saskatchewan Act or a decision of the Saskatchewan Financial Services Commission.

Section 141(2) of the Saskatchewan Act also provides a right of action for rescission or damages to a purchaser of securities to whom an offering memorandum or any amendment to it was not sent or delivered prior to or at the same time as the purchaser enters into an agreement to purchase the securities, as required by the Saskatchewan Act or its regulations.

The rights of action for damages or rescission under the Saskatchewan Act are in addition to and do not derogate from any other right which a purchaser may have at law.

Section 147 of the Saskatchewan Act provides that no action will be commenced to enforce any of the foregoing rights more than:

- (a) in the case of an action for rescission, 180 days after the date of the transaction that gave rise to the cause of action; or
- (b) in the case of any other action, other than an action for rescission, the earlier of:
 - (i) one year after the plaintiff first had knowledge of the facts giving rise to the cause of action; or
 - (ii) six years after the date of the transaction that gave rise to the cause of action.

The Saskatchewan Act also provides a purchaser who has received an amended offering memorandum delivered in accordance with subsection 80.1(4) of the Saskatchewan Act has a right to withdraw from the agreement to purchase the securities by delivering a notice to the person who or company that is selling the securities, indicating the purchaser's intention not to be bound by the purchase agreement, provided such notice is delivered by the purchaser within two business days of receiving the amended offering memorandum.

Manitoba

Section 141.1 of the Securities Act (Manitoba) provides that if an offering memorandum, such as this Offering Memorandum, contains a misrepresentation a purchaser resident in Manitoba is deemed to have relied on the misrepresentation if it was a misrepresentation at the time of purchase and has a right of action against the applicable Issuer, every director of the Issuer at the date of the offering memorandum, the Manager and every person or company who signed the memorandum for damages, or alternatively, for rescission against the Issuer, provided that:

- (a) no action may be commenced to enforce a right of action:
 - (i) for rescission, more than 180 days after the date of the purchase; or
 - (ii) for damages, the earlier of (A) 180 days after the purchaser first had knowledge of the facts giving rise to the cause of action, or (B) two years after the date of the purchase;
- (b) no person or company will be liable if the person or company proves that the purchaser purchased the securities with knowledge of the misrepresentation;
- (c) no person or company (excluding the Issuer) will be liable if the person or company proves that (i) the offering memorandum was sent to the purchaser without the person's or company's knowledge or consent, and that, after becoming aware that it was sent, the person or company promptly gave reasonable notice to the Issuer that it was sent without the person's or company's knowledge and consent, (ii) on becoming aware of the misrepresentation, the person or company withdrew their respective consent to the offering memorandum and gave reasonable notice to the Issuer of the withdrawal and the reason for it, or (iii) with respect to any part of the memorandum purporting to be made on the authority of an expert or to be a copy of, or an extract from, an expert's report, opinion or statement, the person or company proves that they had no reasonable grounds to believe and did not believe that there had been a misrepresentation, or the relevant part of the memorandum did not fairly represent the expert's report, opinion or statement, or was not a fair copy of, or an extract from, the expert's report or statement;
- (d) no person or company (excluding the Issuer) will be liable with respect to any part of the memorandum not purporting to be made on the authority of an expert and not purporting to be a copy of, or an extract from, an expert's report, opinion or statement, unless the person or company

did not conduct an investigation sufficient to provide reasonable grounds for a belief that there had been no misrepresentation, or believed that there had been a misrepresentation;

- (e) in action for damages, a defendant will not be liable for any portion of the damages that the defendant proves do not represent the depreciation in value of the security as a result of the misrepresentation; and
- (f) in no case will the amount recoverable exceed the price at which the securities were sold to the purchaser.

Under section 141.1.2, a person or company is not liable in an action under section 141.1 for a misrepresentation in forward-looking information if the person or company proves that:

- (a) the document containing the forward-looking information contained, proximate to that information, reasonable cautionary language identifying the forward-looking information as such, and identifying material factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from a conclusion, forecast or projection in the forward-looking information, and a statement of the material factors or assumptions that were applied in drawing the conclusion or making the forecast or projection; and
- (b) the person or company had a reasonable basis for drawing the conclusions or making the forecasts or projections set out in the forward-looking information.

Ontario

Section 130.1 of the Securities Act (Ontario) provides that where an offering memorandum, such as this Offering Memorandum, together with any amendment hereto, delivered to a purchaser of securities resident in Ontario contains a misrepresentation and it was a misrepresentation at the time of purchase of securities by such purchaser, the purchaser will have, without regard to whether the purchaser relied on such misrepresentation, a right of action against the Issuer for damages or, while still the owner of the securities of the Issuer purchased by that purchaser, for rescission, in which case, if the purchaser elects to exercise the right of rescission, the purchaser will have no right of action for damages against the Issuer, provided that:

- (a) the right of action for rescission or damages will be exercisable only if the purchaser commences an action to enforce such right, not later than:
 - (i) in the case of an action for rescission, 180 days after the date of purchase; or
 - (ii) in the case of an action for damages, the earlier of (A) 180 days after the date the purchaser first had knowledge of the misrepresentation, and (B) three years after the date of purchase;
- (b) the Issuer will not be liable if it proves that the purchaser purchased the securities with knowledge of the misrepresentation;
- (c) in the case of an action for damages, the Issuer will not be liable for all or any portion of the damages that it proves does not represent the depreciation in value of the securities as a result of the misrepresentation relied upon;
- (d) the Issuer will not be liable for a misrepresentation in forward-looking information if the Issuer proves:
 - (i) that the offering memorandum contains, proximate to that information, reasonable cautionary language identifying the forward-looking information as such, and identifying material factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from a conclusion, forecast or projection in the forward-looking information, and a statement of material factors or assumptions that were applied in drawing a conclusion or making a forecast or projection set out in the forward-looking information;

- (ii) the reasonable cautionary language and disclosure of material factors appear proximate to the forward-looking information; and
- (iii) the Issuer has a reasonable basis for drawing the conclusion or making the forecasts and projections set out in the forward-looking information; and
- (e) in no case will the amount recoverable in any action exceed the price at which the securities were offered.

The foregoing rights do not apply if the purchaser is:

- (a) a Canadian financial institution (as defined in National Instrument 45-106) or a Schedule III bank;
- (b) the Business Development Bank of Canada incorporated under the *Business Development Bank* of *Canada Act* (Canada); or
- (c) a subsidiary of any person referred to in paragraphs (a) and (b), if the person owns all of the voting securities of the subsidiary, except the voting securities required by law to be owned by directors of that subsidiary.

New Brunswick

Section 150 of the Securities Act (New Brunswick) provides that if an offering memorandum, such as this Offering Memorandum, together with any amendment to it, delivered to a purchaser resident in New Brunswick contains a misrepresentation that was a misrepresentation at the time of purchase, the purchaser will be deemed to have relied on the misrepresentation and will have a right of action for damages against the Issuer, every person who was a director of the Issuer at the date of the offering memorandum, the Manager and every person who signed the offering memorandum or, alternatively, while still the owner of the Preferred Shares, for rescission, provided that:

- (a) no action may be commenced to enforce a right of action:
 - (i) for rescission more than 180 days after the date of the purchase; or
 - (ii) for damages more than the earlier of (i) one year after the purchaser first had knowledge of the facts giving rise to the cause of action, and (ii) six years after the date of purchase;
- (b) the Issuer will not be liable if it proves that the purchaser purchased the Preferred Shares with knowledge of the misrepresentation;
- (c) in an action for damages, the Issuer will not be liable for all or any portion of the damages that it proves do not represent the depreciation in value of the Preferred Shares as a result of the misrepresentation relied upon; and
- (d) in no case will the amount recoverable exceed the price at which the Preferred Shares were sold to the investor.

Under section 154.1, a person is not liable under section 150 for a misrepresentation in forward-looking information if the person proves:

- (a) that the offering memorandum containing the forward-looking information contained, proximate to that information, reasonable cautionary language identifying the forward-looking information as such, and identifying material factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from a conclusion, forecast or projection in the forward-looking information, and a statement of the material factors or assumptions that were applied in drawing a conclusion or making a forecast or projection set out in the forward-looking information, and
- (b) that the person had a reasonable basis for drawing the conclusions or making the forecasts and projections set out in the forward-looking information.

Nova Scotia

Section 138 of the Securities Act (Nova Scotia) (the "**Nova Scotia Act**") provides that, where an offering memorandum, such as this Offering Memorandum, together with any amendment to it or any advertising or sales literature (as defined in the Nova Scotia Act), contains a misrepresentation and it was a misrepresentation at the time of purchase, the purchaser resident in Nova Scotia will be deemed to have relied upon the misrepresentation and will have a right of action against the Issuer, every director of the Issuer at the date of the offering memorandum, the Manager and every person who signed the offering memorandum (if applicable), for damages or, alternatively, while still the owner of the Preferred Shares, for rescission against the Issuer, provided that:

- (a) no action may be commenced to enforce a right of action more than 120 days:
 - (i) after the date on which payment was made for the Preferred Shares; or
 - (ii) after the date on which the initial payment was made;
- (b) no person or company will be liable if the person or company proves that the investor purchased the Preferred Shares with knowledge of the misrepresentation;
- (c) no person or company (other than the Issuer) will be liable if the person or company proves that (i) the offering memorandum was sent or delivered to the purchaser without the person's or company's knowledge or consent and that, on becoming aware of its delivery, the person or company gave reasonable general notice that it was delivered without the person's or company's knowledge or consent, (ii) after delivery of the offering memorandum and before the purchase of the Preferred Shares by the purchaser, on becoming aware of any misrepresentation in the offering memorandum, the person or company withdrew the person's or company's consent to the offering memorandum and gave reasonable general notice of the withdrawal and the reason for it, or (iii) with respect to any part of the offering memorandum purporting to be made on the authority of an expert or to be a copy of, or an extract from, a report, an opinion or a statement of an expert, the person or company had no reasonable grounds to believe and did not believe that there had been a misrepresentation, or the relevant part of the offering memorandum did not fairly represent the report, opinion or statement of the expert;
- (d) no person or company (other than the Issuer) will be liable with respect to any part of the offering memorandum not purporting to be made on the authority of an expert, or to be a copy, or an extract from, a report, opinion or statement of expert unless the person or company (i) failed to conduct a reasonable investigation to provide reasonable grounds for a belief that there had been no misrepresentation, or (ii) believed that there had been a misrepresentation;
- (e) in an action for damages, the defendant will not be liable for all or any portion of the damages that the defendant proves does not represent the depreciation in value of the Preferred Shares as a result of the misrepresentation relied upon; and
- (f) in no case will the amount recoverable in any action exceed the price at which the Preferred Shares were sold to the investor.

Under section 139A, no person or company is liable under section 138 for a misrepresentation in forward-looking information if the person or company proves:

(a) the document containing the forward-looking information contained, proximate to that information, reasonable cautionary language identifying the forward-looking information as such, and identifying material factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from a conclusion, forecast or projection in the forward-looking information, and a statement of the material factors or assumptions that were applied in drawing a conclusion or making a forecast or projection set out in the forwardlooking information; and (b) the person or company had a reasonable basis for drawing the conclusions or making the foreasts and projections set out in the forward-looking information.

Prince Edward Island

Section 112 of the Securities Act (Prince Edward Island) provides that, where an offering memorandum, such as this Offering Memorandum, together with any amendment to it, are delivered to a purchaser resident in Prince Edward Island contains a misrepresentation and it was a misrepresentation at the time of purchase, the purchaser has, without regard to whether the purchaser relied on the misrepresentation, a right of action against the Issuer, every director of the Issuer at the date of the offering memorandum, the Manager and every person who signed the offering memorandum (if applicable), for damages or, alternatively, while still the owner of the purchased Preferred Shares, for rescission against the Issuer, provided that:

- (a) no action will be commenced to enforce the foregoing rights:
 - (i) in the case of an action for rescission, more than 180 days after the date of the transaction that gave rise to the cause of action; or
 - (ii) in the case of any action, other than an action for rescission, the earlier of (i) 180 days after the purchaser first had knowledge of the facts giving rise to the cause of the action, or (ii) three years after the date of the transaction that gave rise to the cause of the action;
- (b) no person or company will be liable if the person or company proves that the purchaser purchased the Preferred Shares with knowledge of the misrepresentation;
- (c) no person or company (other than the Issuer) will be liable if it proves that (i) the offering memorandum was delivered to the purchaser without the person's or company's knowledge or consent and that, on becoming aware of its delivery, the person or company promptly gave reasonable notice that it was delivered without the person's or company's knowledge or consent, (ii) after the delivery of the offering memorandum and before the purchase of the Preferred Shares by the purchaser, on becoming aware of any misrepresentation in the offering memorandum, the person or company withdrew the person's or company's consent to the offering memorandum and gave reasonable notice of the withdrawal and the reason for it, or (iii) with respect to any part of the offering memorandum purporting to be made on the authority of an expert or to be a copy of, or an extract from, a report, an opinion or a statement of an expert, the person or company had no reasonable grounds to believe and did not believe that there had been a misrepresentation, or the relevant part of the offering memorandum did not fairly represent the report, opinion or statement of the expert;
- (d) no person or company (other than the Issuer) will be liable with respect to any part of the offering memorandum not purporting to be made on the authority of an expert or to be a copy of, or an extract from, a report, an opinion or a statement of an expert unless the person or company (i) failed to conduct a reasonable investigation to provide reasonable grounds for a belief that there had been no misrepresentation or (ii) believed that there had been a misrepresentation;
- (e) no person is liable for a misrepresentation in forward-looking information if:
 - (i) the offering memorandum containing the forward-looking information also contains, proximate to the forward-looking information, reasonable cautionary language identifying the forward-looking information as such and identifying material factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from a conclusion, forecast or projection in the forwardlooking information, and a statement of the material factors or assumptions that were applied in drawing a conclusion or making a forecast or projection set out in the forwardlooking information; and

- (ii) the person had a reasonable basis for drawing the conclusions or making the forecasts or projections set out in the forward-looking information;
- (f) in an action for damages, the defendant will not be liable for all or any portion of the damages that it proves do not represent the depreciation in value of the Preferred Shares as a result of the misrepresentation relied upon; and
- (g) in no case will the amount recoverable exceed the price at which the Preferred Shares were sold to the investor.

Newfoundland and Labrador

Section 130.1 of the Securities Act (Newfoundland and Labrador) provides that if an offering memorandum, such as this Offering Memorandum, together with any amendment to it or any record incorporated by reference in, or considered to be incorporated into an offering memorandum contains a misrepresentation and it was a misrepresentation at the time of purchase, a purchaser in the Province of Newfoundland and Labrador has, in addition to any other right that the purchaser may have under law and without regard to whether the purchaser relied on the misrepresentation, a right of action for damages against the Issuer, every director of the Issuer at the date of the offering memorandum, the Manager and every person or company who signed the offering memorandum (if applicable), for damages or, alternatively, while still the owner of the purchased Preferred Shares, for rescission against the Issuer (in which case the purchaser will cease to have a right of action for damages), provided that:

- (a) no action will be commenced to enforce the foregoing rights:
 - (i) in the case of an action for rescission, more than 180 days after the date of the transaction that gave rise to the cause of action; or
 - (ii) in the case of any action, other than an action for rescission, the earlier of: (i) 180 days after the purchaser first had knowledge of the facts giving rise to the cause of the action; or (ii) three years after the date of the transaction that gave rise to the cause of the action;
- (b) no person or company will be liable if the person or company proves that the purchaser purchased the Preferred Shares with knowledge of the misrepresentation;
- (c) no person or company (other than the Issuer) will be liable if:
 - the person or company proves that the offering memorandum was sent to the purchaser without the person's or company's knowledge or consent and that, on becoming aware of its being sent, the person or company promptly gave reasonable notice to the Issuer that it was sent without the knowledge and consent of the person or company;
 - the person or company proves that the person or company, on becoming aware of any misrepresentation in the offering memorandum, withdrew the person's or company's consent to the offering memorandum and gave reasonable notice of the withdrawal to the Issuer and the reason for it;
 - (iii) with respect to any part of the offering memorandum purporting to be made on the authority of an expert or to be a copy of, or an extract from, a report, an opinion or statement of an expert, the person or company proves that they did not have any reasonable grounds to believe and did not believe that: (i) there had been a misrepresentation; or (ii) the relevant part of the offering memorandum did not fairly represent the report, opinion or statement of the expert, or was not a fair copy of, or an extract from, the report, opinion or statement of the expert; and
 - (iv) with respect to any part of the offering memorandum not purporting to be made on the authority of an expert and not purporting to be a copy of, or an extract from, a report, opinion or statement of an expert, unless the person or company (i) failed to conduct a reasonable

investigation to provide reasonable grounds for a belief that there had been no misrepresentation; or (ii) believed that there had been a misrepresentation;

- (d) in an action for damages, the defendant will not be liable for all or any part of the damages that it proves do not represent the depreciation in value of the Preferred Shares as a result of the misrepresentation; and
- (e) in no case will the amount recoverable exceed the price at which the Preferred Shares were offered to the investor under the offering memorandum.

Yukon

Section 112 of the *Securities Act* (Yukon) provides that if an offering memorandum, such as this Offering Memorandum, together with any amendment to this it, contains a misrepresentation, a purchaser has, without regard to whether the purchaser relied on the misrepresentation, a right of action for damages against the Issuer, every director of the Issuer at the date of the offering memorandum, the Manager and every person who signed the offering memorandum (if applicable), or alternatively, while still the owner of the purchased Preferred Shares, a right of rescission against the Issuer, provided that:

- (a) no action may be commenced to enforce a right of action:
 - (i) for rescission more than 180 days after the date of the purchase; or
 - (ii) for damages, the earlier of (i) 180 days after the purchaser first had knowledge of the facts giving rise to the cause of action, or (ii) three years after the date of the purchase;
- (b) no person or company will be liable if the person or company proves that the purchaser purchased the Preferred Shares with knowledge of the misrepresentation;
- (c) no person or company (other than the Issuer) will be liable if the person or company proves that (i) the offering memorandum was sent to the purchaser without the person's or company's consent, and that, after becoming aware of its delivery, the person or company promptly gave reasonable notice to the Issuer that it was sent without the person's or company's knowledge or consent, (ii) on becoming aware of the misrepresentation, the person or company withdrew their respective consent to the the offering memorandum and gave reasonable notice to the Issuer of the withdrawal and the reason for it, or (iii) with respect to any part of the offering memorandum purporting to be made on the authority of an expert or to be a copy of, or an extract from, an expert's report, opinion or statement, the person or company proves that they had no reasonable grounds to believe and did not believe that there had been a misrepresentation, or the relevant part of the offering memorandum did not fairly represent the expert's report, opinion or statement, or was not a fair copy of, or an extract from, the expert's report or statement;
- (d) no person or company (other than the Issuer) will be liable with respect to any part of the offering memorandum not purporting to be made on the authority of an expert and not purporting to be a copy of, or an extract from, an expert's report, opinion or statement, unless the person or company (i) did not conduct a reasonable investigation sufficient to provide reasonable grounds for a belief that there had been no misrepresentation or (ii) believed that there had been a misrepresentation;
- (e) the Issuer will not be liable for a misrepresentation in forward-looking information if the Issuer proves that:
 - (i) the offering memorandum contains, proximate to the forward-looking information, reasonable cautionary language identifying the forward-looking information as such, and identifying material factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from a conclusion, forecast or projection in the forward-looking information, and a statement of material factors or assumptions that were applied in drawing a conclusion or making a forecast or projection set out in the forward-looking information; and

- (ii) the Issuer had a reasonable basis for drawing the conclusions or making the forecasts and projections set out in the forward-looking information;
- (f) in an action for damages, the defendant will not be liable for all or any portion of the damages that it proves do not represent the depreciation in value of the Preferred Shares as a result of the misrepresentation relied upon; and
- (g) in no case will the amount recoverable exceed the price at which the Preferred Shares were sold to the purchaser.

Northwest Territories

Section 112 of the Securities Act (Northwest Territories) provides that, if an offering memorandum, such as this Offering Memorandum, together with any amendment to it, contains a misrepresentation, a purchaser has, without regard to whether the purchaser relied on the misrepresentation, a right of action for damages against the Issuer, every director of the Issuer at the date of the offering memorandum, the Manager and every person who signed the offering memorandum (if applicable), or alternatively, while still the owner of the purchased Preferred Shares, a right of rescission against the Issuer, provided that:

- (a) no action may be commenced to enforce a right of action:
 - (i) for rescission more than 180 days after the date of the purchase; or
 - (ii) for damages, the earlier of (i) 180 days after the purchaser first had knowledge of the facts giving rise to the cause of action, or (ii) three years after the date of the purchase;
- (b) no person or company will be liable if the person or company proves that the purchaser purchased the Preferred Shares with knowledge of the misrepresentation;
- (c) no person or company (other than the Issuer) will be liable if the person or company proves that (i) the offering memorandum was sent to the purchaser without the person's or company's consent, and that, after becoming aware of its delivery, the person or company promptly gave reasonable notice to the Issuer that it was sent without the person's or company's knowledge or consent, (ii) on becoming aware of the misrepresentation, the person or company withdrew their respective consent to the offering memorandum and gave reasonable notice to the Issuer of the withdrawal and the reason for it, or (iii) with respect to any part of the offering memorandum purporting to be made on the authority of an expert or to be a copy of, or an extract from, an expert's report, opinion or statement, the person or company proves that they had no reasonable grounds to believe and did not believe that there had been a misrepresentation, or the relevant part of the offering memorandum did not fairly represent the expert's report, opinion or statement, or was not a fair copy of, or an extract from, the expert's report or statement;
- (d) no person or company (other than the Issuer) will be liable with respect to any part of th the offering memorandum not purporting to be made on the authority of an expert and not purporting to be a copy of, or an extract from, an expert's report, opinion or statement, unless the person or company (i) did not conduct a reasonable investigation to provide reasonable grounds for a belief that there had been no misrepresentation or (ii) believed that there had been a misrepresentation;
- (e) the Issuer will not be liable for a misrepresentation in forward-looking information if the Issuer proves that:
 - (i) the offering memorandum contains, proximate to the forward-looking information, reasonable cautionary language identifying the forward-looking information as such, and identifying material factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from a conclusion, forecast or projection in the forward-looking information, and a statement of material factors or assumptions that were applied in drawing a conclusion or making a forecast or projection set out in the forward-looking information; and

- (ii) the Issuer had a reasonable basis for drawing the conclusions or making the forecasts and projections set out in the forward-looking information;
- (f) in an action for damages, the defendant will not be liable for all or any portion of the damages that it proves do not represent the depreciation in value of the Preferred Shares as a result of the misrepresentation relied upon; and
- (g) in no case will the amount recoverable exceed the price at which the Preferred Shares were sold to the purchaser.

Nunavut

Section 112 of the Securities Act (Nunavut) provides that if an offering memorandum, such as this Offering Memorandum, together with any amendment to this Offering Memorandum, contains a misrepresentation, a purchaser has, without regard to whether the purchaser relied on the misrepresentation, a right of action for damages against the Issuer, the Manager and every person who signed the offering memorandum (if applicable), or alternatively, while still the owner of the purchased Preferred Shares, a right of rescission against the Issuer, provided that:

- (a) no action may be commenced to enforce a right of action:
 - (i) for rescission more than 180 days after the date of the purchase; or
 - (ii) for damages, the earlier of (i) 180 days after the purchaser first had knowledge of the facts giving rise to the cause of action, or (ii) three years after the date of the purchase;
- (b) no person or company will be liable if the person or company proves that the purchaser purchased the Preferred Shares with knowledge of the misrepresentation;
- (c) no person or company (other than the Issuer) will be liable if the person or company proves that (i) the offering memorandum was sent to the purchaser without the person's or company's consent, and that, after becoming aware of its delivery, the person or company promptly gave reasonable notice to the Issuer that it was sent without the person's or company's knowledge or consent, (ii) on becoming aware of the misrepresentation, the person or company withdrew their respective consent to the offering memorandum and gave reasonable notice to the Issuer of the withdrawal and the reason for it, or (iii) with respect to any part of the offering memorandum purporting to be made on the authority of an expert or to be a copy of, or an extract from, an expert's report, opinion or statement, the person or company proves that they had no reasonable grounds to believe and did not believe that there had been a misrepresentation, or the relevant part of the offering memorandum did not fairly represent the expert's report, opinion or statement, or was not a fair copy of, or an extract from, the expert's report or statement;
- (d) no person or company (other than the Issuer) will be liable with respect to any part of th the offering memorandum not purporting to be made on the authority of an expert and not purporting to be a copy of, or an extract from, an expert's report, opinion or statement, unless the person or company (i) did not conduct a reasonable investigation sufficient to provide reasonable grounds for a belief that there had been no misrepresentation or (ii) believed that there had been a misrepresentation;
- (e) the Issuer will not be liable for a misrepresentation in forward-looking information if the Issuer proves that:
 - (i) the offering memorandum contains, proximate to the forward-looking information, reasonable cautionary language identifying the forward-looking information as such, and identifying material factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from a conclusion, forecast or projection in the forward-looking information, and a statement of material factors or assumptions that were applied in drawing a conclusion or making a forecast or projection set out in the forward-looking information; and

- (ii) the Issuer had a reasonable basis for drawing the conclusions or making the forecasts and projections set out in the forward-looking information;
- (f) in an action for damages, the defendant will not be liable for all or any portion of the damages that it proves do not represent the depreciation in value of the Preferred Shares as a result of the misrepresentation relied upon; and
- (g) in no case will the amount recoverable exceed the price at which the Preferred Shares were sold to the purchaser.

Contractual Rights of Action

Rights for Investors in Québec

Notwithstanding that the securities legislation in Québec does not provide or require the Issuer to provide to purchasers resident in Québec any rights of action in circumstances where this Offering Memorandum or any amendment to this Offering Memorandum contains a misrepresentation, the Issuer grants to such purchasers the same rights of action for damages or rescission as those afforded to residents of British Columbia who purchase Preferred Shares in reliance on the offering memorandum exemption set out in National Instrument 45-106, as described above under "Statutory Rights of Action".

Rights for Investors in British Columbia Purchasing as "Accredited Investors" or in reliance on the "Friends, Family and Business Associates" Exemption or the "Minimum Amount Investment" Exemption

Investors resident in British Columbia who purchase Shares in reliance on the "accredited investor", "friends, family and business associates", or "minimum amount investment" exemptions set out in sections 2.3, 2.5 and 2.10 of National Instrument 45-106, respectively, will be entitled to the same rights of action for damages or rescission as those afforded to residents of British Columbia who purchase Preferred Shares in reliance on the offering memorandum exemption set out in National Instrument 45-106, as described above under "Statutory Rights of Action".

Rights for Investors in Alberta Purchasing as "Accredited Investors" or in reliance on the "Friends, Family and Business Associates" Exemption

Investors resident in Alberta who purchase Shares in reliance on the "accredited investor" or "friends, family and business associates" exemptions set out in sections 2.3 and 2.5 in National Instrument 45-106 will be entitled to the same rights of action for damages or rescission as those afforded to residents of Alberta who purchase Preferred Shares in reliance on the offering memorandum exemption set out in National Instrument 45-106, as described above under "Statutory Rights of Action".

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12. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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Financial Statements For the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)



dhgroup.ca f 604.731.9923

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Shareholders of Pacifica Mortgage Investment Corporation

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Pacifica Mortgage Investment Corporation, which comprise the statements of financial position as at November 30, 2017 and November 30, 2016, and the statements of income and comprehensive income, statements of changes in shareholders' equity and statements of cash flows for the years ended November 30, 2017 and November 30, 2016, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained in our audits is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Pacifica Mortgage Investment Corporation as at November 30, 2017 and November 30, 2016, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the years ended November 30, 2017 and November 30, 2016, in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards.

Vancouver, B.C. February 14, 2018

DiHGroup M

Chartered Professional Accountants

Statements of Financial Position

(Expressed in Canadian dollars)

	November 30, 2017	November 30, 2016
	\$	\$
Assets		
Cash		2,169
Income taxes receivable	1,867	2,109
Prepaid expenses	16,842	16,360
Interest receivable (Note 3)	868,656	653,550
Other receivables (Note 3)	58,364	56,647
Mortgages receivable (Note 3)	134,857,618	110,968,988
	135,803,347	111,697,714
Liabilities		
Bank indebtedness	9,892	-
Loans payable (Note 4)	33,819,701	34,311,068
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	268,201	216,080
Income taxes payable	-	7,414
Deferred revenue	634,332	547,213
Prepaid interest	135,887	114,661
Redeemable preferred shares (Note 5)	99,126,199	75,090,634
	133,994,212	110,287,070
Charabaldara' aquitu		
Shareholders' equity	200	200
Share capital (Note 6)	200	200
Retained earnings	1,808,935	1,410,444
	1,809,135	1,410,644
	<u>.</u>	
	135,803,347	111,697,714

Events after the reporting period (Note 13)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

These financial statements were approved for issue by the Board of Directors on February 14, 2018 and are signed on its behalf by:

Julie, Director

J. Hullman, Director

Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income

Years ended November 30, 2017

(Expressed in Canadian dollars)

	2017	2016
	\$	\$
Revenue		
Interest income	9,456,023	6,842,664
Fee income	1,348,759	1,286,465
	10,804,782	8,129,129
Expenses		
Accounting and audit	73,267	65,400
Advertising and promotion	3,299	479
Allowance for doubtful accounts	-	-
Amortization of deferred financing costs	_	2,125
Appraisal and inspection fees	683	1,306
Depreciation of equipment and website	-	1,983
Insurance	16,100	16,100
Interest and bank charges	46,132	33,661
Interest on loans payable	1,072,738	851,162
Legal	38,960	36,004
Loan and other administrative fees (Note 8)	2,938,396	2,311,321
Office (Note 8)	35,214	27,901
Transfer agent	19,753	19,566
	4,244,542	3,367,008
Recovery of doubtful accounts	443,623	-
	3,800,919	3,367,008
Income from operations	7,003,863	4,762,121
Dividends on redeemable preferred shares (Note 5)	(6,607,239)	(4,338,229)
Income before income taxes	396,624	423,892
Income taxes (recovery)	(1,867)	7,414
Net and comprehensive income for the year	398,491	416,478

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity

(Expressed in Canadian dollars)

	Shares	Share capital \$	Retained earnings \$	Total \$
Balance, November 30, 2015	200	200	993,966	994,166
Net and comprehensive income			416,478	416,478
Balance, November 30, 2016	200	200	1,410,444	1,410,644
Net and comprehensive income			398,491	398,491
Balance, November 30, 2017	200	200	1,808,935	1,809,135

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Statements of Cash Flows

Years ended November 30

(Expressed in Canadian dollars)

	2017	2016
	\$	\$
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net and comprehensive income for the year	398,491	416,478
Items not affecting cash	556,451	410,470
Dividends paid by issuance of preferred shares	3,608,101	2,528,643
Amortization of deferred financing costs	-	2,328,845
Depreciation of equipment and website	_	1,983
Changes in non-cash working capital		1,505
Income taxes receivable	(1,867)	_
Prepaid expenses	(482)	4,973
Interest receivable	(215,106)	(156,944)
Other receivables	(1,717)	267,322
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	52,119	68,354
Income taxes payable	(7,414)	4,195
Deferred revenue	87,119	220,281
Prepaid interest	21,226	11,745
	3,940,470	3,369,155
Mortgage investing activities		
Proceeds from repayment of mortgages receivable	87,381,275	85,739,035
Purchase and funding of mortgages receivable	(111,269,904)	(122,959,477)
	(23,888,629)	(37,220,442)
	(23,888,823)	(37,220,442)
	(19,948,159)	(33,851,287)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Net advances (repayments) of bank indebtedness	9,892	(7,821)
Net advances (repayments) of loans payable	(491,367)	20,057,877
Issuance of redeemable preferred shares	26,483,464	15,554,221
Redemption of redeemable preferred shares	(6,055,999)	(1,750,821)
	19,945,990	33,853,456
Increase (decrease) in cash during the year	(2,169)	2,169
Cash, beginning of year	2,169	
Cash, end of year	<u> </u>	2,169

See Note 11.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

1. Operations

Pacifica Mortgage Investment Corporation (the "Company") exists under the corporate laws of the Province of British Columbia and was incorporated on July 19, 1994. The Company provides mortgage financing for both residential and commercial real estate located in the Lower Mainland and Fraser Valley, however may lend in other areas of Vancouver Island, Sunshine Coast, Interior BC, Northern BC, and the Squamish and Whistler areas of British Columbia. The Company takes a collateral interest in each property it finances. The Company's head office is located at 1050 - 475 West Georgia Street, Vancouver BC, V6B 4M9, Canada.

The Company is defined as a mortgage investment corporation ("MIC") for Canadian income tax purposes. A MIC is a special-purpose corporation defined under Section 130.1 of the *Income Tax Act* (Canada). A MIC does not pay corporate-level taxes when all taxable income is distributed to shareholders as dividends during the taxation year and within 90 days of its year end. Taxable Canadian shareholders will have dividend payments subject to Canadian tax as interest income. The Company must continually meet the following criteria to maintain MIC eligibility: (i) at least 50% of its assets must consist of residentially oriented mortgages and/or cash; (ii) it must not directly hold any foreign assets, including investments secured by real property located outside of Canada; (iii) it must not engage in operational activities outside of the business of lending and investing of funds; and (iv) no person may own more than 25% of the issued and outstanding shares.

2. Significant accounting policies

Basis of presentation

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and interpretations of the International Financial Reporting Interpretation Committee ("IFRIC") effective for the year ended November 30, 2017, using the significant accounting policies outlined below.

The Company's financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for financial instruments classified as fair value through profit or loss that have been measured at fair value.

Critical judgments and sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of these financial statements requires management to make certain estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of income and expenses during the reporting period. Actual outcomes could differ from these estimates. These financial statements include estimates which, by their nature, are uncertain. The impacts of such estimates are pervasive throughout the financial statements, and may require accounting adjustments based on future occurrences. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods. These estimates are based on historical experience, current and future economic conditions and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical judgments

The following are critical judgments that management has made in the process of applying accounting policies and that have the most significant effect on the amounts in the financial statements:

- (i) The determination of categories of financial assets and financial liabilities has been identified as an accounting policy which involves judgments or assessments made by management.
- (ii) Management is required to assess the impairment in respect to interest receivable, other receivables and mortgages receivable. The triggering events are defined in IAS 36. In making assessments, management is required to make judgments on the status of the receivables and the likelihood of collection on the amounts owing.

Estimation uncertainty

The following are key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty that have a significant risk of resulting in a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets and liabilities within the next fiscal year:

- (i) Allowances for mortgages receivable have been determined based on management's estimates. Assumptions, based on the current economic environment, have been made which management believes are a reasonable basis upon which to estimate the allowance. Estimates and assumptions made may change if new information becomes available. If information becomes available that the full recovery of a mortgage is unlikely, an allowance is provided for in profit or loss in the period the new information becomes available.
- (ii) Depreciation and amortization expenses are allocated based on assumed asset lives and depreciation/amortization rates. Should the asset life or depreciation/amortization rate differ from the initial estimate, an adjustment would be made in the statement of operations.

Financial instruments

All financial assets are initially recorded at fair value and designated upon inception into one of the following four categories: held to maturity, available for sale, loans and receivables or at fair value through profit or loss.

Financial assets classified as fair value through profit or loss are measured at fair value with unrealized gains and losses recognized through comprehensive income. Cash (bank indebtedness) is classified as fair value through profit or loss.

Financial assets classified as loans and receivables and held to maturity are measured at amortized cost. Interest receivable, other receivables, and mortgages receivable are classified as loans and receivables.

Financial assets classified as available for sale are measured at fair value with unrealized gains and losses recognized in other comprehensive income except for losses in value that are considered other than temporary. As at November 30, 2017, the Company has not classified any financial assets as available for sale.

Transaction costs associated with financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are expensed as incurred, while transaction costs associated with all other financial assets are included in the initial carrying amount of the asset.

All financial liabilities are initially recorded at fair value and designated upon inception as fair value through profit or loss or other financial liabilities.

Financial liabilities classified as other financial liabilities are measured at amortized cost. Loans payable, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and redeemable preferred shares are classified as other financial liabilities.

Financial liabilities classified as fair value through profit or loss are measured at fair value with unrealized gains and losses recognized through comprehensive income. At November 30, 2017, the Company has not classified any financial liabilities as fair value through profit or loss.

Mortgages receivable

Mortgages receivable are recognized initially at fair value plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, mortgages receivable are measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment loss.

Mortgages receivable are classified as loans and receivables and are recorded at amortized cost. A mortgage receivable, carried at amortized cost, is considered impaired when there is objective evidence that there has been a deterioration of credit quality subsequent to its initial recognition to the extent that the Company no longer has reasonable assurance as to the timely collection of the full amount of principal and interest. An impairment loss is calculated as the difference between the carrying amount of the mortgage receivable and the present value of the estimated future cash flows discounted at the original effective interest rate. Losses are charged to the statement of income and comprehensive income and are reflected as an allowance for doubtful accounts. When a subsequent event causes the amount of impairment loss to decrease, the provision for mortgage losses is reversed through the statements of income and comprehensive income.

Transaction costs

Legal costs associated with the purchase of mortgages receivable during the year have been capitalized and amortized over the average term of mortgages purchased, being twelve months.

Financing costs

Loan financing costs are deferred and amortized over the expected length of the loan agreement, being five years.

Income taxes

The Company is a MIC as defined in the *Income Tax Act*. As such, the Company is not taxable on income which flows through to shareholders in the form of dividends paid within 90 days of the Company's fiscal year end. It is the Company's policy to flow income earned out to shareholders in the form of dividends. Any corporate income tax payable or receivable is a result of timing differences of the treatment of dividends for accounting purposes versus tax purposes.

Deferred revenue

Mortgage commitment and renewal fees are recorded as deferred revenue when funded or renewed, and are amortized and recognized as income over the term of each mortgage on a straight-line basis.

Preferred shares

Preferred shares with mandatory redemption features are accounted for in accordance with the substance of the contractual arrangement and, as such are classified as financial liabilities. Dividends paid on preferred shares classified as liabilities are expensed to the statement of income as interest expense.

Revenue recognition

Interest is recognized using the effective interest method. Certain mortgages require the prepayment of interest, which is recorded as prepaid interest when received and amortized using the effective interest method basis over the prepayment term.

Impairment of long-lived assets

At each financial position reporting date, the carrying amounts of the Company's long-lived assets are reviewed to determine whether there is any indication that those assets are impaired. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment, if any. Where the asset does not generate cash flows that are independent from other assets, the Company estimates the recoverable amount of the cash generating unit to which the asset belongs.

An asset's recoverable amount is the higher of the fair value less costs to sell and value in use. Fair value is determined as the amount that would be obtained from the sale of the asset in an arm's length transaction between knowledgeable and willing parties. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. If the recoverable amount of an asset or cash generating unit is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount of the asset is reduced to its recoverable amount and the impairment loss is recognized in the profit or loss for the period.

Where an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset (or cash generating unit) is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but only to the extent that the increased carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognized for the asset (or cash generating unit) in prior years. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognized immediately in profit or loss.

Accounting standards and interpretations issued but not yet adopted

The following is an overview of accounting standard changes that the Company will be required to adopt in future years. The Company does not expect to adopt any of these standards before their effective dates. The Company does not anticipate any significant changes to the statements of financial position, statements of income and comprehensive income, statements of changes in shareholders' equity and statements of cash flows as a result of adopting these standards.

(i) IFRS 9 - Financial instruments

IFRS 9 is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018. IFRS 9 replaces the multiple classification and measurement models in IAS 39 with a single model that has only two classification categories: amortized cost and fair value. IFRS 9 prohibits reclassifications except in rare circumstances when the entity's business model changes. The new standard removes the requirement to separate embedded derivatives from financial asset hosts. It requires a hybrid contract to be classified in its entirety at either amortized cost or fair value.

(ii) IFRS 15 - Revenue from contracts with customers

IFRS 15 is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018. IFRS 15 specifies how and when to recognize revenue as well as requires entities to provide users of financial statements with more informative, relevant disclosures. The standard supersedes IAS 18, Revenue, IAS 11, Construction Contracts, and a number of revenue-related interpretations. The new standard will apply to nearly all contracts with customers: the main exceptions are leases, financial instruments and insurance contracts.

3. Mortgages, interest and other receivables

Mortgages receivable bear interest at rates between 6.49% and 12.00% (2016 - 5.99% and 12.00%) per annum, compounded monthly, which approximate their effective yield rates. A majority of the mortgages are repayable at maturity and include monthly instalments of interest only, while some of the mortgages are repayable in blended monthly instalments of principal and interest.

The mortgages receivable portfolio can be broken down into interest rates as follows:

	2017	2016
	\$	\$
5.00% to 5.99%	-	2,448,700
6.00% to 6.99%	3,294,623	59,120,160
7.00% to 7.99%	91,339,476	24,684,730
8.00% to 8.99%	19,260,070	19,590,266
9.00% to 9.99%	17,639,028	3,793,839
10.00% to 10.99%	2,449,421	446,686
11.00% to 11.99%	250,000	857,825
12.00% to 12.99%	625,000	26,782
	134,857,618	110,968,988

3. Mortgages, interest and other receivables - continued

The mortgages receivable portfolio can be broken down into expiration date as follows in the fiscal years ending:

	2017 \$		2016 \$
November 30, 2018 November 30, 2019	124,732,808 _10,124,810	November 30, 2017 November 30, 2018	103,826,912 7,142,076
	134,857,618		110,968,988

As at year end, the Company has two (2016 - two) mortgages receivable in foreclosure totalling \$ 2,775,114 (2016 - \$ 1,414,282).

As a result of the foreclosures during the year the Company has incurred costs such as legal fees, real estate appraisal fees and advances to a receiver to complete renovations as per a receivership order. Such costs are collectible from the applicable mortgagor and are recorded as other receivables.

Analysis of mortgages in foreclosure

The following schedule summarizes the length at which the mortgages receivable have been in foreclosure:

					\$
As at November 30, 2017	0 to 3 months	<u>3 to 6 months</u>	<u>6 to 12 months</u>	Beyond one year	Total
Mortgages receivable in foreclosure	2,775,114	-	-	-	2,775,114

The following schedule summarizes the provisions for doubtful accounts related to interest, mortgages and other receivables:

					\$
					Total
	Interest	Other	Mortgages		recovery
	receivable	receivables	receivable	(Bad debts)	(expense)
Net balance, December 1, 2015	496.606	323,969	73.748.546		
2016 increase (decrease) in receivable	470,000	323,707	73,740,540		
balance	156,944	(267,322)	37,220,442		
	653,550	56,647	110,968,988		
2016 recoveries (provisions)				-	-
Net balance, November 30, 2016	653,550	56,647	110,968,988		
2017 increase (decrease) in					
receivable balance	215,106	1,717	23,445,007		
	868,656	58,364	134,413,995		
2017 recoveries (provisions)			443,623	-	443,623
Net balance, November 30, 2017	868,656	58,364	134,857,618		

4. Loans payable

The Company has a demand operating facility agreement to a maximum of \$43,700,000 until January 31, 2017, reducing to \$39,700,000 afterwards. The Company has two borrowing options available from the facility by way of a demand loan, or bankers acceptances with terms between 30 to 180 days. The demand loan bears interest at the lender's prime rate plus 0.75% per annum. Bankers acceptances bear varying rates of interest subject to the prime rate and terms, plus stamping fee at 2.15% per annum. The loan balance is collateralized by a first charge on all the borrower's assets and undertakings.

The Company may borrow up to a maximum, being the lesser of:

- \$43,700,000 until January 31, 2017, reducing to \$39,700,000 afterwards and;
- the total of 75% of eligible mortgages

As at November 30, 2017, \$28,929,701 (2016 - \$31,981,068) in bankers acceptances were held with maturity dates of December 7, 2017 and December 28, 2017, in addition to a demand loan of \$4,890,000 (2016 - \$2,330,000).

5. Redeemable preferred shares

As at November 30, 2017, the redeemable preferred shares consisted of 99,126,199 preferred shares (2016 - 75,090,634), with a carrying amount of \$ 99,126,199 (2016 - \$ 75,090,634).

During the year, the Company issued 30,091,565 (2016 - 18,082,864) preferred shares at \$ 1 each. Of this amount, 3,608,101 (2016 - 2,528,643) were issued pursuant to a stock dividend on the preferred shares and 26,483,464 (2016 - 15,554,221) were issued for cash.

6. Share capital

Authorized

1,000,000 voting common shares with a par value of \$1 each

Unlimited non-voting preferred shares with a par value of \$ 1 each, redeemable and retractable at \$ 1 per share, bearing a cumulative annual dividend determined by the Board of Directors

During the year, the Company redeemed 6,055,999 (2016 - 1,750,821) preferred shares for \$ 1 each.

7. Trust accounts

The Company acts as an agent on behalf of other co-lenders with respect to shared mortgages. Accordingly, during the year the Company maintained books and records for the trust assets and trust liabilities which are as follows:

	2017 \$	2016 \$
Trust assets	1,277,032	17,500
Trust liabilities	1,277,032	17,500

Trust accounts have been excluded from the financial statements.

8. Related party disclosures

Key management compensation

A number of key management personnel, or their related parties, hold positions in other entities that result in them having control or significant influence over the financial or operating policies of those entities. Certain entities transacted with the Company during the reporting period.

Compensation paid to key management personnel total \$ Nil for the year ended November 30, 2017 (2016 - \$ Nil).

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities

Included in accounts payable is \$ 259,227 (2016 - \$ 208,415) payable to a joint venture consisting of a company with common directors, and a credit union whose officers are directors.

Office expense

Strategic planning meeting fees of \$ 10,000 (2016 - \$ 10,000) were paid to a joint venture consisting of a company with common directors, and a credit union whose officers are directors.

Loan and other administrative fees

Pursuant to the management agreement, loan and other administrative fees, from December 2016 to November 2017, of \$ 2,938,396 (2016 - \$ 2,311,321) were paid to a joint venture consisting of a company with common directors, and a credit union whose officers are directors, for loan and other administrative services provided. Loan and other administrative fees are charged monthly and are calculated at 2% of the average mortgages receivable balance plus 25% of fee income.

9. Financial instruments

Categories of financial assets and financial liabilities

Financial instruments are classified into one of the following five categories: fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"), held to maturity investments, loans and receivables, available for sale assets and other financial liabilities. The carrying values of the Company's financial instruments are classified into the following categories:

		2017	2016
		\$	\$
Financial instrument	Category		
Cash (bank indebtedness)	FVTPL	(9,892)	2,169
Interest receivable	Loans and receivables	868,656	653,550
Other receivables	Loans and receivables	58,364	56,647
Mortgages receivable	Loans and receivables	134,857,618	110,968,988
Loans payable	Other liabilities	(33,819,701)	(34,311,068)
Accounts payable and			
accrued liabilities	Other liabilities	(268,201)	(216,080)
Redeemable preferred shares	Other liabilities	(99,126,199)	(75,090,634)

9. Financial instruments - continued

The Company's financial instruments recorded at fair value require disclosure about how the fair value was determined based on significant levels of inputs described in the following hierarchy:

Level 1 - Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical assets or liabilities as of the reporting date. Active markets are those in which transactions occur in sufficient frequency and value to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

Level 2 - Pricing inputs are other than quoted prices in active markets included in Level 1. Prices in Level 2 are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date. Level 2 valuations are based on inputs including quoted forward prices for commodities, time value and volatility factors, which can be substantially observed or corroborated in the market place.

Level 3 - Valuations in this level are those with inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data.

Fair value

Cash (bank indebtedness) is designated as held for trading under Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy, and is therefore carried at fair value with unrealized gains or losses recorded in net income and comprehensive income.

The fair value of cash (bank indebtedness), interest receivable, other receivables, loans payable, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities are believed to be equal to their carrying amount due to their short terms to maturity.

The fair value of mortgages receivable lack an available trading market and are not typically exchanged, and have been valued assuming they are not available for sale. The fair values are not necessarily representative of the amounts realizable in immediate settlements of the instruments. Fair values are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at current market rates for loans with similar terms and risks.

The Company adjusts the fair values of loans to take account of any significant changes in credit risks using observable market inputs in determining the counterparty credit risks of loans, net of loan loss provisions on the loans. The fair value of mortgages receivable is estimated by management to be equivalent to the carrying value.

The fair value of the redeemable preferred shares is estimated by management to be \$ 99,126,199 based on the Company's winding up formula. Based on the winding up formula the preferred shares are entitled to an amount equal to the aggregate amount paid up on the preferred shares as well as a share of the remaining amount available for distribution based on the amount paid up on the preferred shares compared with the amount paid up on all classes of shares. This instrument lacks an available trading market and is not typically exchanged.

10. Risk management

The success of the Company is dependent upon its ability to assess and manage all forms of risk that affect its operations. Like other mortgage investment companies, the Company is exposed to many factors that could adversely affect its business, financial conditions or operating results. Developing policies and procedures to identify risk and the implementation of appropriate risk management policies and procedures is the responsibility of management. Management reviews and approves these policies and procedures, and monitors their compliance with them through ongoing reporting requirements. A description of the Company's most prominent risks follows.

10. Risk management - continued

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that a lender's earnings are exposed to volatility as a result of sudden changes in interest rates. This occurs, in most circumstances, when there is a mismatch between the maturity (or repricing characteristics) of mortgages and liabilities or resources used to fund the mortgages. The Company currently mitigates this risk by lending for short terms and entering into interest rate swap agreements.

At November 30, 2017, if interest rates for the year had been 100 basis points higher or lower with all other variables held constant, interest on loans payable for the year would have been \$ 316,000 higher or lower, arising mainly as a result of variable borrowings. However, the Company believes this risk is mitigated as approximately 98% of mortgages receivable at year end bear interest at a variable rate, which, together with floor rates that are in place, would compensate for any increases in the interest on loans payable.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a borrower will not honour its commitments and a loss to the Company may result. Management is committed to several processes to ensure that this risk is appropriately mitigated. These include:

- § The employment of qualified and experienced loan originators;
- § The investigation of the creditworthiness of all borrowers;
- § The engagement of qualified independent consultants such as lawyers and real estate appraisers dedicated to protecting the Company's interests; and
- § The prompt initiation of recovery procedures on overdue mortgages.

Management has the responsibility for ensuring that the credit risk management is adequate. The Company reviews its policies regarding its lending limits on an ongoing basis. The amount of the Company's mortgages receivable, secured by first or second mortgages on both residential and commercial real estate in British Columbia, generally does not exceed 75% of the collateral value.

Management reviews the credit quality of the mortgages on a regular case-by-case basis to confirm whether the quality of the underlying security is maintained and if credit conditions have deteriorated, suitable action is taken. The maximum potential loss on the mortgages receivable is equal to the carrying amount.

As at November 30, 2017, the Company had two (2016 - two) mortgages in foreclosure totalling \$ 2,775,114 (2016 - \$ 1,414,282). As a result, the Company has provided allowances for interest receivable of \$ Nil (2016 - \$ 798,805), other receivables of \$ Nil (2016 - \$ 266,796) and mortgages receivable of \$ Nil (2016 - \$ 766,537).

Market risk

Market risk arises as a result of changes in conditions which affect real estate values. These market changes may be regional or national in nature or may revolve around a specific product type. To manage these risks, management ensures that the loan originators are aware of the market conditions that affect each mortgage application and the impact that any changes may have on security for a particular loan. Management monitors changes in the market on an on-going basis and adjusts the Company's lending practices and policies when necessary to reduce the impact of the above risks.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk arises as a result of changes in conditions which cause the Company to encounter difficulties in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities.

The Company expects to renegotiate the terms of the loans payable when necessary.

10. Risk management - continued

The redeemable preferred shares provide the holders of the preferred shares the right to require the Company to redeem all or a portion of their shares. To manage the redemption(s) of the preferred shares management generally redeems the preferred shares through the Company's operating cash flows. In the event that a redemption(s) cannot be accommodated through operating cash flows, the retraction rights of the preferred shares provide that the Company must be provided with 18 months of written notice. To manage this risk, management has approximately matched the maturity on their mortgages receivable to fall within an 18 month period.

11. Supplemental cash flow information

The Company has received and paid interest and dividends as follows:

	2017	2016
	\$	\$
Interest received	9,456,023	6,685,720
Interest paid	1,072,738	851,162
Dividends paid in cash	2,999,138	1,809,586
The Company had non-cash financing activities as follows:		
	2017 \$	2016 \$
Dividends paid by issuance of preferred shares	3,608,101	2,528,643

12. Capital management

The Company's capital management objectives are to maintain a strong and efficient capital structure to provide liquidity to support lending operations. The Company continually monitors its capital position to ensure objectives are met. A strong capital position also provides flexibility in considering accretive growth opportunities.

As at November 30, 2017 management considers the Company's capital to be comprised of the preferred share liability of \$ 99,126,199 and all components of shareholders' equity which amount to \$ 1,809,135 for a total of \$ 100,935,134.

The Company's lenders have imposed certain capital requirements upon the Company which require debt to tangible net worth not be greater than 0.75:1.00. Tangible net worth has been defined by the lenders as shareholders' equity plus redeemable preferred shares. In addition, interest coverage of not less than 300% shall be maintained at all times. Interest coverage has been defined by the lenders as earnings before interest and taxes plus distributions to shareholders, divided by interest. Management believes that the Company has complied with all external restrictions.

13. Events after the reporting period

In December 2017, the Company declared and distributed a dividend of 1,786,570 to shareholders of record on November 30, 2017. As a consequence of distributing sufficient dividends within ninety days of the year end, the Company's income (loss) for income tax purposes is estimated to be (4,787) (2016 - 19,010). See Note 1.

Subsequent to year end, the Company committed to fund 23 mortgages totalling \$ 17,889,750.

Subsequent to year end, the Company received \$21,125,844 from the full principal payment of 28 mortgages receivable at year end.

Subsequent to year end, the Company issued 9,098,648 and redeemed 1,628,270 preferred shares at \$1 each.

13. CERTIFICATE

This Offering Memorandum does not contain a misrepresentation.

DATED this 16th day of March, 2018

Pacifica Mortgage Investment Corporation

<u>(signed) Sidney Rubin</u> Sidney Rubin President and Managing Director (and acting in the capacity of Chief Executive Officer)

<u>(signed) Christopher Catliff</u> Christopher Catliff Director

<u>(signed) John Nation</u> John Nation Director

<u>(signed) Daymon Eng</u> Daymon Eng Director

<u>(signed) Steve Canning</u> Steve Canning Director <u>(signed) Shannon Hillman</u> Shannon Hillman Managing Director (and acting in the capacity of Chief Financial Officer)

<u>(signed) William Keen</u> William Keen Director

<u>(signed) Alan Frydenlund</u> Alan Frydenlund Director

<u>(signed) David (Jerry) Szakun</u> David (Jerry) Szakun Director

<u>(signed) Richard Butterworth</u> Richard Butterworth Director

On behalf of Pacifica Joint Venture (in its capacity as promoter)

Capital West Mortgage Inc.

<u>(signed) Sidney Rubin</u> Sidney Rubin President

BlueShore Financial Credit Union

<u>(signed) Christopher Catliff</u> Christopher Catliff President

(signed) Richard Butterworth Richard Butterworth

(signed) Shannon Hillman

Shannon Hillman

Director

Chief Financial Officer