Citation: 2025 BCSECCOM 346

#### Headnote

Multilateral Instrument 11-102 —Passport System - Securities Act s. 48 Dealer — Exemption from s. 34(a) requirement to be registered as a dealer to trade exchange contracts — A person not registered as a dealer in BC wants to do a trade that requires a BC registered dealer — The person is registered or qualified as a dealer in the jurisdiction in which they reside or carry on business; the person will only trade exchange contracts with sophisticated investors.

## **Applicable Legislative Provisions**

Securities Act, R.S.B.C. 1996, c. 418, s. 48

July 31, 2025

In the Matter of the Securities Legislation of British Columbia (the Jurisdiction)

and

In the Matter of the Process for Exemptive Relief Applications in Multiple Jurisdictions

and

In the Matter of StoneX Financial Ltd. (the Filer)

## Decision

## **Background**

The principal regulator in the Jurisdiction has received an application from the Filer for a decision under the securities legislation of the Jurisdiction (the **Legislation**), in particular, under section 48 of the Securities Act (British Columbia) (the **Act**), granting relief from the requirement in section 34(a) of the Act for the Filer to be registered as a dealer in connection with trades in contracts or instruments, including futures contracts and options, that have their performance guaranteed by a clearing agency and that are traded on an exchange pursuant to standardized terms and conditions set out in that exchange's bylaws, rules or regulatory instruments, at a price agreed on when the futures contract or option is entered into on the exchange (**Exchange Contracts**) that trade on certain exchanges located outside Canada (**Foreign Exchange Contracts**) with the Jurisdictions' residents that fall within the definition of "eligible derivatives party" as defined below (the **Exemption Sought**).

Under the *Process for Exemptive Relief Applications in Multiple Jurisdictions* (for a passport application):

- 1. the British Columbia Securities Commission is the principal regulator for this decision; and
- 2. the Filer has provided notice that section 4.7(1) of Multilateral Instrument 11-102 Passport System (MI 11-102) is intended to be relied upon in Alberta and Saskatchewan (the Non-Principal Jurisdictions and, together with the Jurisdiction, the Jurisdictions).

# Interpretation

- 2 In this decision:
  - 1. "eligible derivatives party" means any of the following:
    - (a) a Canadian financial institution;
    - (b) the Business Development Bank of Canada continued under the *Business Development Bank of Canada Act* (Canada);
    - (c) a subsidiary of a person or company referred to in paragraph (a) or (b), if the person or company owns all of the voting securities of the subsidiary, except the voting securities required by law to be owned by directors of the subsidiary;
    - (d) a person or company registered under the securities legislation of a jurisdiction of Canada as any of the following:
      - (i) a derivatives dealer;
      - (ii) a derivatives adviser;
      - (iii) an adviser;
      - (iv) an investment dealer;
    - (e) a pension fund that is regulated by the federal Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions or a pension commission or similar regulatory authority of a jurisdiction of Canada or a wholly-owned subsidiary of the pension fund;
    - (f) an entity organized under the laws of a foreign jurisdiction that is analogous to any of the entities referred to in paragraphs (a) to (e);
    - (g) the Government of Canada or the government of a jurisdiction of Canada, or any crown corporation, agency or wholly-owned entity of the Government of Canada or the government of a jurisdiction of Canada;
    - (h) a government of a foreign jurisdiction or any agency of that government;

- (i) a municipality, public board or commission in Canada and a metropolitan community, school board, the Comité de gestion de la taxe scolaire de l'île de Montréal or an intermunicipal management board in Québec;
- (j) a trust company or trust corporation registered or authorized to carry on business under the *Trust and Loan Companies Act* (Canada) or under comparable legislation in a jurisdiction of Canada or a foreign jurisdiction, acting on behalf of a managed account managed by the trust company or trust corporation, as the case may be;
- (k) a person or company that is acting on behalf of a managed account if the person or company is registered or authorized to carry on business as either of the following:
  - (i) an adviser or a derivatives adviser in a jurisdiction of Canada;
  - (ii) the equivalent of an adviser or a derivatives adviser under the securities legislation of a jurisdiction of Canada or a foreign jurisdiction;
- (I) an investment fund if either of the following apply:
  - (i) the investment fund is managed by a person or company registered as an investment fund manager under the securities legislation of a jurisdiction of Canada;
  - (ii) the investment fund is advised by an adviser registered or exempted from registration under securities legislation or under commodity futures legislation of a jurisdiction of Canada;
- (m) a person or company, other than an individual, that has net assets of at least \$25 000 000 as shown on its most recently prepared financial statements;
- (n) a person or company that has represented to the derivatives firm, in writing, that it is a commercial hedger in relation to the derivatives that it transacts with the derivatives firm:
- (o) an individual that beneficially owns financial assets, as defined in section 1.1 of National Instrument 45-106 *Prospectus Exemptions*, that have an aggregate realizable value before tax but net of any related liabilities of at least \$5 000 000;
- (p) a person or company, other than an individual, that has represented to the derivatives firm, in writing, that its obligations under derivatives that it transacts with the derivatives firm are fully guaranteed or otherwise fully supported, under a written agreement, by one or more derivatives parties referred to in this definition, other than a derivatives party referred to in paragraph (n) or (o);
- (q) a person that has been recognized or exempted from recognition as a clearing agency.

2. Terms defined in National Instrument 14-101 *Definitions* and MI 11-102 have the same meanings if used in this decision, unless otherwise defined.

# Representations

- This decision is based on the following facts represented by the Filer:
  - 1. The Filer has chosen the British Columbia Securities Commission as the principal regulator because as between Alberta, Saskatchewan and British Columbia, British Columbia is the jurisdiction in which the Filer expects to have the most substantial client relationships for the activities described in this decision.
  - 2. The Filer is a company incorporated under the laws of England and Wales. Its registered and head office is located at 1st Floor, Moor House, 120 London Wall, London EC2Y 5ET, United Kingdon (U.K.).
  - 3. The Filer is a wholly-owned subsidiary of StoneXGroup Inc. which is a public corporation listed on the NASDAQ.
  - 4. The Filer is regulated by the U.K. Financial Conduct Authority (**FCA**) as a designated investment business. The Filer is authorized by the FCA to provide certain regulated products, including products that are equivalent to exchange contracts, to eligible counterparties and professional clients.
  - 5. The Filer, as a designated investment business in the U.K. is authorized to trade solicit, accept and execute orders relating to Exchange Contracts on behalf of persons in the U.K., including eligible counterparties and professional clients in the U.K.
  - 6. The Filer is also registered as an introducing broker and foreign exempt firm with the U.S. Commodity Futures Trading Commission (**U.S. CFTC**) and is a member of the U.S. National Futures Association (**U.S. NFA**).
  - 7. The Filer, as an designated investment business and an introducing broker, is a member of, and is able to execute trades on, major international securities and commodity futures exchanges and clearing houses, including Eurex, Eurex Clearing, Euronext Derivatives, European Commodity Clearing AG (ECC), European Energy Exchange AG (EEX), ICE Clear Europe Limited, ICE Futures Europe, LME Clear Limited, London Metal Exchange and Norexco.
  - 8. The Filer is not registered pursuant to securities or commodity futures legislation in any jurisdiction of Canada. The Filer is relying on the international dealer exemption in section 8.18 of National Instrument 31-103 Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations (NI 31-103) to deal in securities in the provinces of British Columbia, Alberta and Saskatchewan.
  - 9. The Filer is not in default of securities legislation in any jurisdiction of Canada or with securities regulatory requirements applicable in a foreign jurisdiction in which the Filer carries on business.
  - 10. The Filer currently offers certain of its clients in the Jurisdictions the ability to trade in Foreign Exchange Contracts because of relief granted to the Filer through an

order granted by the British Columbia Securities Commission on July 31, 2020 (the **Previous Relief**). The Previous Relief expired on July 31, 2025, and the effect of the Exemption Sought is to replace the Previous Relief, on substantially the same terms and conditions.

- 11. The Filer proposes to offer certain of its clients that have their head office or principal place of business or has their primary residence in a Jurisdiction (a **client in a Jurisdiction**), that are an eligible derivatives party, the ability to trade in Foreign Exchange Contracts through the Filer.
- 12. The Filer will solicit business in the Jurisdictions only from persons who qualify as an eligible derivatives party.
- 13. Clients of the Filer that are an eligible derivatives party will only be offered the ability to trade Foreign Exchange Contracts trading on exchanges (and any successor entities) located outside of Canada and that have their head office or principal place of business in the European Union, the United States, the United Kingdom, Norway or Switzerland (each an Exchange).
- 14. The Foreign Exchange Contracts to be traded by eligible derivatives parties will include, but will not be limited to, Exchange Contracts for equity index, interest rate, energy, agricultural and other commodity products.
- 15. A client of the Filer that is an eligible derivatives party will be able to execute trades in Foreign Exchange Contracts through the Filer by communicating with the Filer's authorized representatives or via the Filer's proprietary electronic order routing system. A client of the Filer may also be able to self-execute trades in Foreign Exchange Contracts on an Exchange electronically via an independent service vendor and/or other electronic trading order routing systems.
- 16. The Filer may execute a client's order or engage another broker to assist in the execution of orders on the relevant Exchange in accordance with the rules and customary practices of the exchange. The Filer will remain responsible for the execution of each such trade; the Filer may perform both execution and clearing functions for trades of Foreign Exchange Contracts or may direct that a trade executed by it be cleared through a carrying broker if the Filer is not a clearing member of the Exchange on which the trade is executed. Alternatively, the client will be able to direct that trades executed by the Filer be cleared through clearing brokers not affiliated with the Filer in any way (each a Non-StoneX Clearing Broker).
- 17. If the Filer performs only the execution of a client's Foreign Exchange Contract order and "gives-up" the transaction for clearance to a Non-StoneX Clearing Broker, the client will need to have an arrangement in place with the Non-StoneX Clearing Broker that is either registered or exempted from registration in the applicable jurisdiction. Such clearing broker will also be required to comply with the rules of the relevant Exchange of which it is a member and any relevant regulatory requirements, including requirements under the Act as applicable. Each such Non-StoneX Clearing Broker will represent to the Filer in a give-up agreement that it will perform its obligations in accordance with applicable laws, governmental, regulatory, self-regulatory, exchange and clearing house rules and the customs and usages of the Exchange or clearing house on which the relevant client's Foreign Exchange

Contract orders will be executed and cleared. The Filer will not enter into a give-up agreement with any Non-StoneX Clearing Broker located in the United States unless such clearing broker is registered with the U.S. CFTC and/or U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, as applicable. The Filer will not enter into a give-up agreement with any Non-StoneX Clearing Broker located in the United Kingdom unless such clearing broker is authorized and regulated by the FCA to provide such clearing services for clients in the United Kingdom.

- 18. As is customary for all trading in Exchange Contracts, a clearing corporation appointed by the exchange or clearing division of the exchange is substituted as a universal counterparty on all trades in Exchange Contracts and client orders are submitted to the exchange in the name of the Non-StoneX Clearing Broker or the Filer or, on exchanges where the Filer is not a member, in the name of another carrying broker. The client is responsible to the Filer for payment of daily mark-to-market variation margin and/or proper margin to carry open positions and the Filer, the carrying broker or the Non-StoneX Clearing Broker is in turn responsible to the clearing corporation/division for payment.
- 19. Clients that direct the Filer to give up transactions in Foreign Exchange Contracts for clearance and settlement by Non-StoneX Clearing Brokers will execute the give-up agreements described above; clients will pay commissions for trades to the Filer or the Non-StoneX Clearing Broker or such commissions may be shared with the Non-StoneX Clearing Broker.
- Pursuant to its registrations and memberships, the Filer is authorized to handle 20. customer orders and receive and hold customer margin deposits, and otherwise act as an Investment Firm with the FCA. The rules of the FCA require the Filer to maintain adequate capital levels, make and keep specified types of records relating to customer accounts and transactions, and comply with other forms of customer protection rules, including rules respecting: know-your-customer obligations, account-opening requirements, anti-money laundering checks, trading limits, counterparty credit due diligence, delivery of confirmation statements, clearing deposits and initial and maintenance margins. These rules require the Filer to treat eligible derivatives parties materially the same as its U.K. customers with respect to transactions made on exchanges in the U.K. In order to protect customers in the event of the insolvency or financial instability of the Filer, the Filer complies with the Client Asset rules contained in the FCA Handbook, which ensure that cash balances are treated as client money and as such are segregated from the Filer's own money. The Filer does not accept securities from clients as collateral for the purposes of clearing financial derivatives. Where the Filer accepts securities from clients, the securities would be treated as custody and as such, segregated and held separately from the Filer's own securities.

#### Decision

The principal regulator is satisfied that the decision meets the test set out in the Legislation for the principal regulator to make the decision.

The decision of the principal regulator under the Legislation is that the Exemption Sought is granted provided that:

(a) at the time trading activity is engaged in:

- (i) the Filer's head office or principal place of business remains in the U.K.:
- (ii) the Filer is permitted to trade in Exchange Contracts in the U.K. for clients and is authorised and regulated by the FCA;
- (iii) the Filer's representatives are permitted to trade Exchange Contracts in the U.K.; and
- (iv) the Filer has filed a submission to jurisdiction and appointment of service in the form of Form 31-103F2 Submission To Jurisdiction And Appointment Of Agent For Service (F2) with the Jurisdictions except that the Filer must delete from the F2 title "(sections 8.18 [international dealer] and 8.26 [international adviser])", and the Filer must delete paragraph 6 of the F2 referring to the section of NI 31-103 relied on, and in paragraph 11 of the F2 the Filer must replace the phrase, "ceases to rely on section 8.18 [international dealer] or section 8.26 [international adviser]" with the phrase, "ceases to rely on the exemption from the requirement to register as a dealer in the Jurisdictions dated July 31, 2025".
- (b) each client in a Jurisdiction is an eligible derivatives party and, if using a Non-StoneX Clearing Broker, such clearing broker has represented and covenanted that it is or will be appropriately registered or exempt from registration under the Act;
- (c) the Filer only executes trades in Foreign Exchange Contracts on an Exchange for clients in a Jurisdiction that are eligible derivatives parties;
- (d) the Filer provides each client that is executing trades in Foreign Exchange Contracts through the Filer, that is in a Jurisdiction, with disclosure upon entering into the agreement by which it establishes an account with the Filer that includes:
  - a statement that there may be difficulty in enforcing any legal rights against the Filer or any of its directors, officers or employees because they are resident outside of Canada and all or substantially all of their assets are situated outside of Canada; a statement of the jurisdiction of the Filer's head office or principal place of business;
  - (ii) a statement that the Filer is not registered as a dealer under the Act (or the equivalent legislation in the other Jurisdictions) and, accordingly, the protection available to clients of a dealer registered under the Act (or the equivalent legislation in the other Jurisdictions), including the protection available by applicable Canadian investor compensation funds, will not be available to clients of the Filer;
  - (iii) the name and address of the agent for service in each of the Jurisdictions;
- (e) the Filer notifies each Jurisdictions' securities regulatory authority of any regulatory action after the date of this decision in respect of the Filer, or any

- predecessors, or specified affiliates of the Filer, by completing and filing Appendix A within 10 days of the Filer becoming aware of such action;
- (f) this decision will expire the sooner of five years after the date of this decision or upon the implementation in the applicable Jurisdiction(s) of a rule, regulation, other instrument, or material amendments under the securities legislation that governs persons dealing in Foreign Exchange Contracts.

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Mark Wang Director, Capital Markets Regulation British Columbia Securities Commission

## **APPENDIX A**

## **NOTICE OF REGULATORY ACTION**

1. Has the firm, or any predecessors or specified affiliates of the firm entered into a settlement agreement with any financial services regulator, securities or derivatives exchange, self regulatory organization ("SRO") or similar agreement with any financial services regulator, securities or derivatives exchange, SRO or similar organization?

Yes No

If yes, provide the following information for each settlement agreement:

Name of entity
Regulator/organization
Date of settlement (yyyy/mm/dd)
Details of settlement
Jurisdiction

2. Has any financial services regulator, securities or derivatives exchange, SRO or similar organization has:

	Yes	No
(a) determined that the firm, or any predecessors or specified affiliates of the firm violated any securities regulations or any rules of a securities or derivatives exchange, SRO or similar organization?		
(b) determined that the firm, or any predecessors or specified affiliates of the firm, made a false statement or omission?		
(c) issued a warning or requested an undertaking by the firm or any predecessors or specified affiliates of the firm?		
(d) suspended or terminated a registration, license or membership of the firm, or any predecessors or specified affiliates of the firm?		
(e) imposed terms or conditions on any registration or membership of the firm, or any predecessors or specified affiliates of the firm?		
(f) conducted a proceeding or investigation involving the firm, or any predecessors or specified affiliates of the firm?		

(g) issued an order (other than en exemption order) or a sanction to the firm or any predecessors or specified affiliates of the firm, for securities or derivatives-related activity (e.g. cease trade order)?		
If yes, provide the following information for each action:		
Name of entity		
Type of Action		
Regulator/organization		
Date of settlement (yyyy/mm/dd)  Reason for action		
Jurisdiction		
<ul> <li>3. Is the firm aware of any ongoing investigation of which the firm or any paper specified affiliates of the firm is the subject?</li> <li>YesNo</li> <li>If yes, provide the following information for each investigation:</li> </ul>	oredecess	sors or
Name of entity		
Reason or purpose of investigation		
Regulator/organization		
Date investigation commenced (yyyy/mm/dd)		
Jurisdiction		
Name of firm		
Name of firm's authorized signing officer or partner		

Title of firm's authorized signing officer or partner
Signature
Date (yyyy/mm/dd)

## Witness

The witness must be a lawyer, notary public or commissioner of oaths.

Name of witness

Title of witness

Signature

Date (yyyy/mm/dd)

This form is to be submitted to the following address:
British Columbia Securities Commission
701 West Georgia Street
P.O. Box 10142, Pacific Centre
Vancouver, B.C. V7Y 1L2

Attention: Manager, Registration Email: registration@bcsc.bc.ca